Morning Oregonian.

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EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

How Andy Johnson's Speech is Received

NEW YORK, March 23.—Andrew Johnson's speech has rather disappointed public expectations, as it is a verbose, commonplace and negotiated. Still its practical independent treatment of the Southern question is claimed by friends as calculated to impress the masses with the danger of Grant's policy.

Freight Tariff Overland.

Following are the rates established by the Union and Central railroad for freight from Chicago to San Francisco: First class, $3 per cwt; second class, $2; third, $3; fourth, $2 60; class A, $3; B, $2; C, $1 75; D, $1 50.

Murder of a Woman.

BOSTON, March 23.—Last night the body of Mrs Mary Bingham, a widow about 30 years old, was found in the cellar of her mother's house in Webster street, East Boston. The police are looking for the murderer.

Railway Matters.

COLUMBUS, Ohio, March 23.—The Senate to-day passed the bill prohibiting railroad officials or employes from being connected with the so-called fast freight lines.

Commercial Failure.

NEW YORK, March 23.—A Mobile dispatch says the failure of Preston & Stetson, the Mobile branch of the Boston firm, is announced. Liabilities $200,000; assets not stated.

Stock Exchange to Observe Good Friday.

NEW YORK, March 23.—The governing committee of the Stock Exchange has granted the request to close the Exchange on Good Friday, and recommend that contracts falling due on that day be settled on the preceding day.

The Gold Exchange Does Likewise.

NEW YORK, March 23.—The Gold Exchange resolved to adjourn over Good Friday.

Notable Death.

WILKESBARRE, Pa., March 23.—Ex-Congressman John Hickman died to-day, aged 65.

A Terrible Tornado in Louisiana.

NEW ORLEANS, March 23.—A destructive tornado visited Ouachita Valley Friday last, between Smithland and Ray's Point. Loss of life and property is reported to be very great. Mrs James Agair and child are among the killed. Smithland was leveled to the ground, and at Ray's Point the plantation buildings, fences, mules, horses and cattle were scattered for miles. The track of the tornado was three miles wide and fifteen miles long.

The Guardians Society Indignant.

NEW YORK, March 23.—The President of the Juvenile Guardians Society has written a note to Rev Mr Halliday, pastoral helper of Plymouth church, in which he says the characterization of the Guardian Society in his testimony last week in the great scandal trial was a malicious effort to damage our reputation. It is an inadequate reparation after the wrong has been done to say you did not intend it. We shall protect our good name by all legal means in our power.

Arrival of John Mitchel's Son.

NEW YORK, March 23.—Capt. Jas. Mitchel, son of the late John Mitchel, arrived here last evening from Ireland. He learned of the death of his father from the pilot who boarded the steamer on which he was a passenger. The different Irish national organizations are active in preliminary preparations for the funeral procession Sunday.

More Particulars of the Tornado.

AUGUSTA, Ga., March 23.—The path of the recent tornado was from 200 to 600 yards wide. It was cylindric in shape and rotated with fearful velocity from north to south. The front cloud was black as night and half a mile high. The rear was illuminated by a bright light. It traveled nearly due east, veering a little to the north. After devastating Camack the tornado seems to have divided, one portion going east by north and crossing Savannah river above and below Augusta, both proving equally destructive in laying waste and destroying in their track. Trees were broken like reeds and in some instances carried three-quarters of a mile. The tornado was preceded by a dull, heavy roaring as of heavy artillery in the distance. It spent its greatest fury in about three minutes. An eye witness says the senses were utterly deadened and appalled. There was a crash, a roar and a mingling of a hundred terrific and unearthly sounds. There is a great devastated district, embracing eight counties in Georgia and two or three in South Carolina. The destruction of property is immense, and the list of maimed and wounded appalling.

THE TILTON-BEECHER TRIAL.

"Bessie Turner" Strengthened.

NEW YORK, March 23.—Bessie Turner's testimony yesterday is generally accepted as strengthened by her correction of her statements before the church committee, as all efforts failed to trip her on the substantial statements with reference to Tilton's conduct towards his wife or witness.

Mrs Turner still Testifying.

In the Beecher case to-day the cross examination of Bessie Turner was resumed. She testified she did not tell Mrs. Morse of Tilton's attempting her ruin. She thought Mrs. Toland told her. The first she ever heard Tilton's charges against his wife was the day of their arrival from Marietta. The second time was a day or so after. Had not then heard of the trouble with Bowen, but could not swear to this. Couldn't say if she was asked this question before the committee.

Fullerton read from her evidence before the committee, showing the witness was asked the question and she replied, yes.

Witness continued: If she said so then it must be so. Witness left Keyport because of Silas Tilton's distaste for her. Was never accused of falsehoods while there. Was friendly with Tilton after he entered her room in 1868; was not angry with him for coming to her room, but was angry when he put his hand on her neck; did not then think he had any improper designs upon her; only thought this after she was in Marietta in 1870, or had some talk with Mrs. Tilton. Left for Steubenville in January or February and wrote a letter to Tilton; did not think he answered it.

Witness was asked if she wrote a letter from Steubenville consulting him about an offer of marriage she had received.

Porter objected, claiming the letter itself should be placed in evidence, unless it could be shown it had been lost.

Fullerton said he did not want to introduce the letter as it contained the name of a third party.

The court ruled the question out as being too broad and calling for the production of the letter.

Fullerton then asked witness if she wrote Tilton of her offer of marriage.

Witness replied she never was married. The question was repeated. She said he wrote her first about it, and she replied.

Fullerton again asked her if she consulted him. Objection was made and the question is ruled out. The letter was then handed her, and she testified this was the one she wrote him in answer to his letter. Witness then testified to her recollection of several woman's rights meetings at Tilton's when Miss Anthony and Mrs. Stanton were present. She thought Mrs. Tilton had something to do with them. Some meetings were held in her absence. Thought some of Beecher's people came to the meetings, perhaps Mrs. Harriet Beecher Stowe. She repeated the story of Tilton on one of these occasions telling his wife not to stand by him, as the contrast was too great. She remembered on several occasions seeing Tilton going around in his night clothes hanging pictures. She was in bed. She wondered what possessed the man trotting around in his night clothes. Only remember one night when he went round changing beds. She was asked if she didn't state on direct examination that he was in the habit of going around in his night clothes looking for a soft bed. She replied he was in the habit of going round that way. She then related in detail his performance on the particular night referred to. She was then questioned as to the time when Tilton locked his wife up in a room, and replied it was in the years 1867, 1868 and 1869. She was asked if she was sure these were the years, and replied that she went there in 1866 and it was about a year after that she noticed Tilton's ill treatment of his wife. Fullerton repeated the question and asked a direct answer.

Porter objected and accused the counsel for the prosecution of insulting the witness.

Beach and Fullerton naively disclaimed any idea of such a thing.

The last question and answer were then read by direction of the court, which ruled that the latter sentence of the answer should be stricken out.

Witness continued: She was sure of these three years. She had known him to lock her in her room over a dozen times, once for three or four hours. When he locked her in, he was always in the room also.

Recess.

After recess witness continued: Tilton used to read his lectures to his wife and subject them to her criticism. Witness didn't know that he read these lectures to her when she was locked up with him. It was a scolding lecture he was giving her, for his voice was raised very high. Once witness went to the door and was admitted by Mrs Tilton. She heard Mrs Tilton saying, "dear, I will make every dollar go as far as I can." Tears were running down her cheek. His face was very red, but he kept it averted from witness. Thought they had been locked up there three or four hours. This was in the afternoon, after lunch, about half past one o'clock. Another time Mr Bates was there to supper and stayed until [illegible] o'clock. After he went they went to their room and were locked up about three or four hours. Witness followed them up. She was up and down stairs while they were in the room and didn't go to bed until they came out. Dozens of times Tilton had her locked up—she was sure three dozen times. Witness was asked to specify other occasions than those mentioned when Tilton locked his wife up, and mentioned once when a young lady was there, and once in December 1870, when Mrs. Tilton was sick, when he came in and said he was a ruined man, and when he was locked up in the room when Mrs Mitchell was in the room. Witness saw Beecher at the house several times. He called as other friends call. Never recollected Mrs. Tilton's going out with Beecher. The Ellen Dennis mentioned [illegible] while Mrs Tilton and witness returned from Marietta. Tilton met them at the cars. He kissed Mrs. Tilton. They all went in a carriage and came to Brooklyn. Miss Dennis acted very strangely to Mrs. Tilton, but there was no trouble at the breakfast table. Witness was mistaken when she told the committee that trouble first occurred at the breakfast table. She found out her mistake about two weeks ago while visiting at Mrs. Morse's. She discovered it by thinking the matter over. Witness then repeated the story of the scene in the parlor when she interfered to protect Mrs. Tilton from his violence and got knocked down. She also repeated what Tilton said he had seen on the red lounge, and then related [illegible] that he also said Elizabeth was in the habit of having her legs fondled by men; that he thought she was as bad as he was. He then took her up stairs and told her the story all over again. He mentioned also Dr Dunham, Mr Bates and Mr Ovington as parties who had had sexual intercourse with Mrs. Tilton. He told her he saw his wife with Beecher. After a long pause witness said she was not sure that Tilton said his wife confessed this to him. Had a faint recollection about the word confession, but did not remember who used it. Could not remember whether she told the committee that Tilton said his wife confessed to him her connubial intimacy with Beecher. If she said so she must have been mistaken.

WASHINGTON CITY.

After the Delinquent Railways

WASHINGTON, March 23.—The Attorney General has instructed the district attorneys to institute suits against a number of Pacific railroads for amounts certified by the Secretary of the Treasury to be due the Government for five per cent. of their respective net earnings provided for by the act of July 1st, 1862, or by any other act or acts with relation to the respective railroad companies. Following are the companies and amounts: Central Branch Union Pacific, $[illegible]; Sioux City and Pacific, $21,101; Union Pacific, $[illegible]; Kansas Pacific, $305,830. Following are the points at which the suits will be brought: Kansas Pacific and Central Branch in Kansas; Union Pacific at Boston; Sioux City in Iowa.

After the Libeler.

CHICAGO, March 23.—A Washington special says ex-Senator Chandler's attorney yesterday sent a witness before the grand jury for the purpose of obtaining a new indictment of Buel, the Washington correspondent charged with libel on Chandler in dispatches to a Detroit newspaper. The new indictment is sought to meet defects which Judge Treat, at St. Louis, held that the first indictment contained, one of them being that it didn't charge the circulation of the libel in the District of Columbia. If in the bill now pending Judge Drummond shall decide that Buel can't be held under the indictment upon which he was arrested, an effort will be made to arrest him on the new one if it be secured. The second arrest will be attempted under a provision of the Poland law.

Governor Osborne wants a Say.

The same dispatch says Governor Osborne of Kansas is in Washington endeavoring to obtain the removal of Enoch Hoag, Superintendent of Indian Affairs, for his alleged interference with the Governor in calling out troops last year for the suppression of Indian troubles on the Southern frontier of the State. Secretary Delano, however, stoutly sustains Hoag, and Governor Osborne will now appeal to the President.

SENATE—EXTRA SESSION.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—In the Senate Anthony gave notice that he would ask the Senate to remain in session to-day without recess till a vote was reached on the pending resolution.

Jones, of Florida, took the floor in opposition to the resolution.

He was followed by Wallace in opposition to the resolution and in denunciation of military interference in Louisiana. He argued that the policy of Congress toward the Southern States was ruinous to the whole country. It had built a wall around the entire South and destroyed the markets of the North, and he instanced the effects of this policy on the industry of his own State. He declared that the people of the North now asked that the Southern people should be allowed to control their own affairs, and that Federal bayonets be taken from their throats.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Bank of England Statement.

LONDON, March 23.—The amount of bullion gone into the Bank of England to-day on balance is £93,000.

Promotions and Appointments.

LONDON, March 23.—Gen. Sir Charles York has been appointed Constable of the Tower, vice Field Marshal Gomm, deceased. Henry Cole has been made Knight Commander of the Order of the Bath.

Gen Concha Reaches Spain.

MADRID, March 23.—Gen. Concha, late captain general of Cuba, has arrived.

Funeral Obsequies of John Mitchel.

LONDON, March 23.—The funeral of John Mitchel took place to-day at Newry.

The Nottingham Handicap.

The Nottingham spring handicap was run to-day. Munden was first, but being disqualified, the race was given to Castle Wellan, who was second. St. Patrick and Malplaquet respectively third and fourth were placed second and third.

LATEST NEWS ITEMS.

At Chicago on the 17th the thermometer marked 4° below zero.

St. Patrick's Day was celebrated with the usual ceremonies and festivals throughout Ireland. There was no disturbance.

The Archbishop of Cologne, on behalf of the whole Roman Catholic Episcopate of Prussia, has sent a petition to the Lower House of the Prussian Diet urging it not to press that part of the Ecclesiastical bill which gives the people a share in the administration of local church property.

The judiciary committee of the New York Assembly have reported adversely to the act permitting wives to testify against husbands in criminal cases, and the report was adopted, thus killing the bill. The bill is supposed to have been intended to allow Mrs. Tilton to testify in the Beecher case.

A number of arrests of alleged Ku Klux have been made in Todd county, Kentucky, recently, and the parties are now in jail. There have been some fears of trouble, and Governor Leslie on the 17th inst. sent a company of State militia to that county. The arrest were made on the confession of one of the gang.

The Berlin Post says Spain has demanded the extradition from German territory of Don Alfonso, brother of Don Carlos, charging him with offenses against the common laws. Spain has extradition treaties with individual German States, but not with the Empire. The documents required in such cases under her treaties with Bavaria and Hesse have been lodged by Spain.

The Brooklyn *Argus* says Colonel Elliott, of Galesburg, Illinois, brother-in-law of Miss Sallie Lovejoy, has been East and collected a mass of testimony to show that the innuendos against her character are cruelly baseless, and intends to institute a suit for malicious libel on her behalf after the current trial is ended. Papers, it is said, will be served on Beecher's lawyers at the earliest opportunity.

General Sherman has sent the following order to General Ord in regard to expeditions to the Black Hills: "The President directs the following to be made public. All expeditions into that portion of Indian territory known as the Black Hills country must be prevented so long as the present treaty exists. Efforts are now being made to arrange for the extinguishment of the Indian title, and all proper means will be made to accomplish that end. If however the steps which are to be taken toward the opening of the country to settlement fail, those persons at present within that Territory must be expelled."

A telegram from Charleston, S. C., says that great excitement was created in the Legislature on the 17th by the Governor's veto of a bill authorizing the payment of certain claims against the State. He says it is impossible for him to consent to add a dollar to the weight of taxation that oppresses the people. He would regard the approval of this act as a piece of gross injustice to all those whose interests he is bound to protect. The aggregate of taxation is now without precedent, and without justification. A great majority of the claims covered by the bill are unjust certificates, which have been made to cover vast frauds, and these claims as a whole the Governor does not consider constitute a valid obligation on the part of the State. Moreover, the commissioners appointed by the bill do not as a whole command his confidence, nor that of the public. A long and angry debate followed the reading of the message, a number of the colored members bitterly assailing the Governor. No vote was reached, but it is believed the Conservatives and Reform Republicans will be able to sustain the veto.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

Fire at Maguire's Opera House.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 23.—A fire broke out about half past 3 o'clock this morning in Maguire's Opera House. The fire started in the basement and burned a partition between the theater and the dress circle in front to the roof. The damage to the building will amount to but a few hundred dollars; damage to Barrand & Co., umbrella makers, $10,000 to $20,000; other occupants aggregate $5,000 or $6,000.

Greenbacks—buying, 86½; selling, 87½.

San Francisco Stock Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 23.—Ophir, 100; Mexican, 29; Gould & Curry, 15¼; B & B, 78; Savage, 13½; Chollar, 30; H & N, 49; Point, 93; Jacket, 83½; Imperial, 6; K H Quartz, 3; Alpha, 18¼; Belcher, 34½; Confidence, 19; Con Virginia, 16½; S Nevada, 12; California, 69; Bullion, 9; Exchequer, 21½; Justice, 65; Succor, 1½; Union, 81; Lady Bryan, 7½; Julia, 6½; Caledonia, 17; Knickerbocker, 4½; Baltimore, 7½; Globe, 1; B Hill S, [illegible]; Eclipse, 6; Dayton, 3½.

EVENING BOARD.—M Valley, 8; R & E, 41; Eureka Con, 19½; W & C, 11; A, 11; [illegible] Belmont, 2½; Rye Patch, 2½; Eureka G, 9; Mansfield, 9; G Chariot, 4½; Elmore, 3½; Mahogany, 10; S Chariot, 2; War Eagle, 5½; Empire, 1 2; Poorman, 4½; R Island, 1; New York, 8½; Occidental, 1½; Senator, 50c; P Sheridan, 1½; American, 1; Flat, 7½; Woodville, 3; Mint, 40c; Kossuth, 7½; O G Hall, 1½; Seg Island, 75c; Andes, 7½; Wells Fargo, 30c; Cosmopolitan, 40c; Leviathan, 1; Golden Fleece, 3.

Miners for Lower California.

SAN DIEGO, March 23.—A large party of miners and prospectors left this morning for San Rafael, Lower California.

Stage Robbery.

COPPEROPOLIS, March 23.—Wells, Fargo & Co.'s treasure box was robbed this morning between this place and Reynolds' ferry, by three masked men. The passengers were not molested.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

VICTORIA, March 22.—The German bark *Stella*, which arrived in Royal Roads on Saturday night from Glasgow, loaded with iron pipe for the Victoria water works, dragged two anchors and drifted ashore at Esquimalt harbor. Her position was a very bad one, and fears were entertained of her safety, as the wind was blowing a fearful gale, but she succeeded in getting off at high tide this morning without sustaining any damage.

Snow has been falling at intervals for several days.

VICTORIA, March 23.—J. S. Drummond, who was elected Mayor in January and resigned that office in order to avoid a suit against the city and himself instituted by Charles Morton, opposing candidate at that election, was re-elected yesterday by a larger majority than before. The register was altered so as to allow only real estate owners to vote. In January all who had paid taxes, including Chinamen, voted at the polls.

NEVADA.

Fire at Eureka.

EUREKA, March 23.—A fire broke out in Montana lodging house, at 4 o'clock this morning, destroying ten buildings. Loss, about $25,000. The heaviest losers are John Capron, Montgomery & Co., W. H. Stowell, Joseph Phillips, Alexander Dotta and James Driscoll. The smokestack and flue of the Richmond refining works were destroyed by the fire last evening.

Casualties in a Mine.

EUREKA, March 23.—Sunday night Richard Eddy was killed by falling down a shaft of the Dunderberg mine. In attempting to rescue him James Carmichael came near perishing from foul air caused by a blast just let off.

ARIZONA.

Rumored Sale of a Silver Mine.

PRESCOTT, March 23.—It is rumored that the owners of McCraken mine, in Mohave county, were recently paid $240,000 cash by San Francisco capitalists for their mine. The McCraken and Greenwood mines are improving daily as developed.

OREGON.

A Percheron colt was lately sold in Marion county to a gentleman from Montana for $500.

Next Friday evening the Amateurs of Salem will repeat the play of "Ten Nights in a Bar Room."

The Tillamook mines don't appear to have been sufficiently tested to warrant any suspicion that there are millions in them.

A telegram from Washington announces that no change will be made in the postoffice at Salem, such as the removal of the P. M., etc.

The *Record* of last Saturday intimates that some one tried to secure a dead body from one of the graves in the Salem cemetery, and says: Fortunately the cemetery is in charge of one who can neither be intimidated or bribed, or a new made grave would have been tenantless to-day.

The *Statesman* learns in reference to the Modoc war accounts that it is very probable that the vouchers outstanding may overrun the appropriation. The vouchers will be paid in the order of presentation. Holders of these documents will bear in mind the old saw, "First come first served."

The Coos Bay *Record* of the 18th says: "The bar blockade which has detained a constantly increasing fleet of outward-bound vessels, including the two steamers *Empire* and *Eastport*, was broken last Tuesday morning by the schooners *Norway* and *Townsend*, which succeeded in crossing the bar without any difficulty. A channel was found farther south than that last used, and water probably about 15 feet deep. The land marks that were used long ago are now employed to steer by."

A letter to the *Farmer* from Turner's Station, Marion county, says: "The stockholders of the Turner Storing and Trading Company held an enthusiastic meeting here on the 17th and elected Messrs. Henry Smith, John Downing, W. M. Hilleary, Silas Jones and W. C. Morris directors of the company. The company are sanguine of success, as but few shares remain to be taken. The stockholders will meet again on Friday, March 26th inst., to perfect the organization. The grangers here are jubilant over the prospect of having a place to store their grain the coming harvest, where loaning wheat to speculators will be out of order."

ARKANSAS PROPOSES TO GIVE THANKS

LITTLE ROCK, March 8.—The governor to-day issued a proclamation appointing Thursday, March 25th, as a day of thanksgiving for the many blessings which have been showered on the State during the last twelve months. Referring to the adoption of the Poland report, the Governor says: "We have been sustained by the true conservative republican sentiment in the North, which is one of the most gratifying features connected with our struggle, and one of which we should feel proud, and we should strive by all means to prove ourselves worthy of this endorsement, so emphatically given by those supposed to differ with us politically, and who were begged and importuned under all circumstances to put us down. With all we have undergone, if our union has been the occasion of harmonizing and uniting the liberal and conservative elements in the nation that have heretofore been discordant, we are more than paid, and it should be one of our chief duties to see that they be kept together hereafter. As governor of the State I enjoin upon persons to see that peace and order are preserved, all violations of law promptly looked after and those engaged in them be arrested and brought to answer before the law."

Dispatches from all the cities and larger towns throughout the West state that St. Patrick's day was celebrated with the usual enthusiasm by processions of Irish societies during the day, and balls, suppers, etc., at night.

ZACHARY TAYLOR STATUE

SPEECH OF HON. J. B. [illegible] McCORMICK, OF ARIZONA, IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, FEB. 10, 1875.

[From the Congressional Record.]

The House having met as in committee of the whole, for general debate—

Mr. McCormick said: Mr. Chairman: On the 11th of December last I introduced the following joint resolution for the erection of an equestrian statue in the city of Washington, District of Columbia, in honor of General Zachary Taylor, twelfth President of the United States, namely:

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Secretary of State and the Secretary of War are hereby authorized and directed to contract, at a price not exceeding $20,000, for an equestrian statue in bronze of General Zachary Taylor, twelfth President of the United States, to be placed in the circle at the junction of Massachusetts avenue and Fourteenth street northwest, in the city of Washington, District of Columbia.

I was led to this step not only by my high appreciation of the character of General Taylor and his services, both military and civil, to the American people, but also by the recent announcement that his grave is not marked by even the plainest slab, and that throughout this broad land which he served so well no monument worthy of the name has to this time been erected in his honor.

Representing as I do upon this floor a part of that vast and valuable domain which came under the American flag through the campaigns of Taylor and Scott, I have thought that I might with propriety introduce the resolution which I have read and advocate its passage as a matter of simple justice to the memory of one of the purest, bravest and most sagacious of American generals.

In his address before the veterans of the Mexican War assembled in this city in September last, Albert Pike said:

More than to any other one man, more perhaps than to all others of our generals in Mexico, we owe to Zachary Taylor our victories and the extension of the Republic to the golden shores of California, with all the great results that have already come or are to come from these. There were greater battles fought in Mexico and many beyond comparison greater in the number of combatants and loss of men in our civil war than Palo Alto, Resaca de la Palma, Monterey and Buena Vista; but these were the first that destroyed Santa Anna's veterans and taught the Mexicans to expect defeat and our men to be confident of victory, no matter how much they were outnumbered; not that Taylor's men won greater glory, but that being by good fortune the first to win, they made it possible for their fellow-soldiers under Scott to win equal glory with themselves. Taylor was one of those men of action to whom the nations always owe their greatness, like Clive, the savior and almost creator of the Anglo-Indian Empire, who early displayed an aversion to studious pursuits; like Marlborough, who always victorious never knew the sensation caused by defeat; like Suwaroff, conqueror of the Turkish provinces and of Poland. With little education but considerable reading of plain manner and simple habits, his will was inflexible and his resolution indomitable. He never hesitated or doubted, was never discouraged or dispirited.

* * * * * * *

Fearless as Ney, he was a man of the largest truth and honesty and most perfect honor. He could not deceive or falter or equivocate. Clearly as he thought, he stammered in his speech, and no man was more incapable of oratory. But if he had been eloquent, that which is so easy would have been impossible to him. He could not have advocated the cause that he knew to be wrong, nor have been zealous to demonstrate that a lie was truth.

He was indeed, as a soldier, great without pretence—

And as the greatest only are
In his simplicity sublime.

One who was with him in Mexico described him as in person—

A very thick set farmer looking old gentleman, remarkable for short legs and a long body, mounted on a snow white charger.

John J. Crittenden said of him in an eloquent speech at Pittsburgh:

He is a man you cannot buy, a man you cannot sell, a man you cannot scare, and a man who never surrenders.

His long service upon the frontier in Indian warfare, in which he was eminently successful, does not seem to have blunted the finer sensibilities of his nature. His biographers all say that among his many good qualities none was more conspicuous than the tenderness of heart which he ever exhibited toward the soldiers under his command as well as to the enemy. Like Washington he engaged in war only from necessity, and not from love of the dearly bought honors of military glory. More than once he was officially thanked for the civility and kindness shown to his prisoners and to all the inhabitants of Mexico with whom he came in contact.

Compared with our armies engaged in our late civil war, the American force in Mexico numbering, as it did, of regulars and volunteers a total of but one hundred thousand men, was small, but it was a working force, and its rapid and severe engagements will ever hold high rank in our military history. If faults may be detected in some of the operations when viewed with the knowledge of the motives and the powers of both parties, how trivial they appear when compared with the heroism displayed in every achievement and the brilliant success which ultimately crowned the conflict. Nor am I willing, as some have been, to speak lightly of the military qualities and achievements of our antagonists now happily our friends, as displayed in this memorable war. The truth is the Mexicans fought well according to their character and training, and they were beaten not so much, to borrow words of another, in consequence of their bad generalship, their want of courage or of patriotism—for in these respects no deficiency can be really alleged against them—but because of the inferiority of the national morale.

General Taylor was yet in the field, and had only won his first triumphs on the Rio Grande, when he was regarded by a large body of the people as a proper candidate for the Presidency. To letters addressed to him upon the subject he replied that he was not a candidate and would take no steps to become such; and he did not, but his friends brought him forward, and even before the meeting of the national convention of the whig party in 1848, by which he was nominated over Clay, Webster, Scott, Clayton and McLean—

The only message of President Taylor shows, says Benton, that he comprehended the difficulties of his position, and was determined to grapple with them; that he saw where lay the dangers to the harmony and stability of the Union, and was determined to lay these dangers bare to the public view, and as far as depended upon him to apply the remedies which their cure demanded.

The first and the last paragraphs of his message looked to this danger, and while the first showed his confidence in the strength of the Union, the latter admitted the dangers to it, and avowed his own determination to stand by it to the full extent of his obligations and powers. It was in these words:

But attachment to the Union of these States should be habitually fostered in every American heart. For more than half a century, during which kingdoms and empires have fallen, this Union has stood unshaken. The patriots who formed it have long since descended to the grave; yet still it remains the proudest monument to their memory, and the object of affection and admiration with every one worthy to bear the American name. In my judgment its dissolution would be the greatest of calamities, and to avert that should be the study of every American. Upon its preservation must depend our own happiness and that of countless generations to come. Whatever dangers may threaten it, I shall stand by it, and maintain it in its integrity to the full extent of the obligations imposed and the power conferred upon me by the Constitution.

It will be remembered that he died in the second year of his Presidency, having as President faithfully maintained the popularity which had led to his election. His administration, so far as it went, was applauded by both great political parties, and he proved faithful to his declaration made when nominated for the highest office in the Republic—

I have no private purpose to accomplish, no party projects to build up, no enemies to punish, nothing to serve but my country.

Mr. Chairman, I should be glad to dwell at greater length upon the public and private virtues, the military and civil record of this representative American, whose life exhibits so much to challenge our admiration, our respect, and our gratitude; but I arose at this time, having had no other opportunity, simply to call attention to the resolution which has been referred to the joint committee of the library, and upon which I hope for favorable action at the present meeting of Congress. I have been warmly thanked by the Associated Veterans of 1846, though their officers in this city, for the position I have taken in the matter, but I claim no interest in it beyond that which should animate every lover of his country and of the patriots who have given their lives and abilities to the defense of their liberties and its institutions. Among the more worthy of these Zachary Taylor must ever occupy an honorable and enviable distinction in history, and it is not for the reason that he needs a monument (for I believe with Hawthorne that no man who needs a monument ever ought to have one) that I ask Congress to erect one to his memory, but because I think the country cannot afford to let the services and example of such an illustrious man go unnoticed and unrecognized while inferior characters are commemorated in marble and in bronze at the public expense.

After such long and discreditable neglect I trust the Government will provide that at least one prominent site in the capital city shall be decorated with a statue of the sturdy and genuine hero, who, if sometimes rough, was always ready honestly, courageously and unselfishly to perform any duty and confront any danger to which his country summoned him.

And for his epitaph, let there be graven in letters of gold the words of his own famous dispatch to Secretary Marcy, dated at Army Headquarters, March 3, 1847, namely:

"I ask no favor and I shrink from no responsibility. I shall continue to devote all my energies to the public good, looking for my reward to the consciousness of pure motives and to the final verdict of impartial history."

THE TERRITORIES

Dakota got one of the worst tastes the past winter which she has had since the oldest inhabitant was an "injun."

W. H. Andrews, of Walla Walla, comes to the surface as an aspirant for the office of marshal of Washington Territory.

The U. S. Marshal for Utah offers a reward of $500 for the capture of George Lewis, who broke jail at Salt Lake on the 7th inst.

On the 14th of this month at Salt Lake the weather was as cold as mid winter. Snow-slides were frequent in the canyons of Utah.

The Walla Walla and Columbia River R. R. Co. will probably build about the only railroad constructed on the northwest coast this year. When you see the iron it means some business.

Capt. John Farnham, who has a large circle of acquaintances and friends on Puget Sound, recently sailed for China to go into business there. His wife and family accompanied him.

A telegram from South Mountain to the Owyhee *Avalanche* says: "Rich strikes are reported in the mines nearly every day. The Bay State mine, owned by the S. M. C. M. Co., shows a ledge six feet wide of first class ore. The Golconda mine, owned by the same company, has four levels open and all turning out ore."

The Owyhee *Avalanche* says: "Tim Regan and J. M. Wilson have a bonded lease of the Belle Peck for four months, at the expiration of which time they have the privilege of paying Mr. Peck $15,000 and keeping the mine. They have already struck a body of immense rich ore, and the chances are that the bloated bondholders will pay the $15,000 and keep the property, which we consider to be one of the very best mines in camp."

J. H. D. Chesnut, writing from Bozeman, Montana, says: "I am practically acquainted with silver mines and confidently assert that the veins of Sixteen mile creek, in this Territory, are richer and more extensive than some of those in Nevada, from which millions have been made. The locally celebrated Homestake lode, in Sixteen mile district, ranks next to the famous Comstock in extent, having a breadth of over thirty six feet between the walls, and is easily traced half a mile by the croppings. Ore has been taken from it which assayed very high, and none of the Homestake assays have fallen below the average of Comstock ores."

The San Francisco *Bulletin* says: "Efforts are being made in some quarters to write up the Idaho mines again. After the costly experience of those who went into these stocks a year ago upon the representations then made, it will be a difficult task to dupe the public as extensively again very soon. We have no doubt there are some good bodies of ore in Owyhee county, but we have not much faith in the management of the mines there. So far mining in that State has cost more than has been produced, and the outlook under the present condition of affairs is not flattering. Until the trustees stop assessing it will be well to let these stocks alone." We think the editor of the *Bulletin* may be as much mistaken in reference to the value of the mines as he is of the political condition of Idaho, which he calls a State.

Idaho merchants are beginning to investigate the matter of freight rates and the cheapest routes from the line of the Central Pacific railroad to Silver City. The *Avalanche* says: "Letters received during the past few days from Lewis & Co. of Kelton, one of which states we will engage to ship you first cargo at 4 cents (currency), and expect to do better after that. Hides can be forwarded at the rate of $2 70 per 100 by the car load. The rate from Silver City to Winnemucca at present is $3 10, while the distance from Kelton here is 100 miles greater than by the other route. From another letter from the same source to another merchant it is stated that the rate on coal oil from San Francisco to Kelton is $1 60 per 100. From Kelton to this point the rate would be $4 additional, or $5 60 in currency. On this class of goods our merchants have been paying more than double the rate from San Francisco to Winnemucca that Lewis & Co. specify as the rate from San Francisco to Kelton; while from Winnemucca to this point the rate on the same class of goods has ranged at $5, or about $9 from San Francisco here, against $5 60 by the Kelton route, goods agreed to be delivered within 20 days."

The flood in Pennsylvania caused even more damage than our telegrams reported. On the 17th the bridge over the Susquehanna at Danville was carried away. At West Pittston the flood broke through the mine at the base of the mountain, cutting off the flight of the inhabitants. Loss by the flood and obstruction of railroad traffic will reach $1,000,000. At Wilkesbarre the streets were covered with water, gas works overflowed, and the whole city in darkness. At Binghamton, New York, the ice gorge in the Susquehanna was four miles long and from 20 to 40 feet in height. The whole valley was overflowed.

A TROUBLESOME NOSE.—An inch on a man's nose is proverbially of some account, and M. Dernsart, of Paris, is likely to know of exactly what account. His nose has taken to growing lately, and grew half an inch in eight days. He is at the Hotel Dieu, in Paris, and all the surgeons of France are rushing thither to see him.

LETTER FROM YAMHILL COUNTY

THE FINE FARMS OF S. G. REED, ESQ.—AMITY AND VICINITY.

[FROM OUR REGULAR CORRESPONDENT.]

AMITY, March 20, 1875.

The early part of last week gave tokens of good weather for agricultural industries. Everywhere plowing was in active operation, but Thursday morning gave unmistakable signs that the March weather was going to repeat itself in high winds, cold rains, occasional hail and snow showers. Such has been the case for the last eight days.

There never was in the history of Polk and Yamhill counties so much clearing of land and improved farming in the same time, as is in progress this year. Farmers are learning by experience that the first crop will pay double the expense of clearing land of oak grubs and briers that abound on many of their farms.

These extensive improvements in active progress are stimulated by the conviction that the grievances under which farmers labor will shortly be removed, and that they will be fairly remunerated for their labor. The laborer is worthy of his hire all the world over, and farmers, like other men in the various walks of life, will work and improve in proportion to their prospects of fair remuneration.

A VISIT TO S. G. REED'S FARM IN NORTH YAMHILL.

This farm is known as Broadmeads. It is located on North Yamhill, on the main road between Amity and Sheridan, four miles west of the former town, and contains 2,720 acres. The situation is central, convenient and beautiful; the soil is deep, rich and capable of high cultivation. Mr Reed purchased it of General Miller, of Salem, in 1871. It was used by him as a sheep ranch. In 1872 improvements commenced, when about 150 acres were put under the plow. Since that time 500 acres have been laid out in large beautiful fields, well fenced and highly cultivated, that are the admiration of visitors. Last year there were 550 acres under wheat, that produced 16,500 bushels, making an average of 30 bushels to the acre. There are 250 acres of excellent pasture for sheep and cattle, abundance of bottom lands for hay, an ample supply of timber for fencing and fire-wood, and excellent water for stock and domestic purposes. The farm is watered by the South Fork of the Yamhill river and by Salt Creek, that empties into the river.

In an old orchard, containing 14 acres, from which the trees were removed, the ground was plowed and planted with Oregon white winter wheat on the 1st of June. As soon as practicable horses, cattle and calves were put into it and grazed till October. In February following 200 ewes and lambs were let in and fed until the 1st of April, when harvest came the yield was 24 bushels to the acre.

The first and primary object was to get the cleared ground into cultivation and profitable production; this has been effectually accomplished, consequently raising fine stock was a secondary consideration, except what is required for working the farm. Mr Reed's splendid stock farm at Reedsville, in Washington county, under the care of Mr W. Watsons, meets that important want in the meantime. The immediate object now is to proceed to clear as much of the balance of the land of scrub briers and worthless timber as can be made profitable and ornamental. Already twelve miles of board and nine miles of rail fences have been put up. About 170 acres of bottom lands have been cleared of dense oak scrub, briers and useless timbers. This work goes on steadily, partly by Chinamen and by the regular farm hands, when not otherwise employed.

Plowing for spring wheat is now the order of the day and will soon be completed. The seed wheat is prepared with great care. It is first cleaned by Wagner's patent fan, afterward put through Drewry's patent screener, then thoroughly sprinkled with a solution of vitriol in proportion of one pound of vitriol in about two gallons of water to eight bushels of wheat. This process removes all impurities from the wheat and prevents any smut. The average sowing is one and a half bushels to the acre. The fall and early spring wheat is put in with a drill; the late spring wheat is sown broadcast. One field in the bottom lands has just been cleared of dense oak scrub and briers and plowed for wheat; it contains 160 acres of deep rich soil that will yield at least forty bushels to the acre. In the spring and summer it will be as beautiful a sight for a field of wheat as will be seen in the State.

In working this large farm there are from four to six hands permanently employed, with a few extra men occasionally, six single and double teams, eleven horses and ten mules—the latter are found to be useful and profitable animals, easily kept and very durable. The bottom lands are generally mucky and sticky. The manager says that the Garden City sulky plows, sold by T. Cunningham & Co. of Salem, are the only ones that he knows of that will plow this kind of soil successfully; they are equally adapted for upland or prairie lands, as well as his walking plows of the same make. There are on the farm at present 30 head of graded cattle, 300 head of high graded sheep, and a number of Berkshire and Essex hogs. Preparations are in progress for laying down grass on an extensive scale for the purpose of raising thoroughbred sheep and, in due time, other fine stock. It will be satisfactory to the intelligent farmers of Yamhill and the neighboring counties to learn that Mr. Reed's famous thoroughbred imported Clydesdale stud horse "Bruius" has given practical evidence of having recovered his vital powers. He is remarkably gentle and an excellent worker. Mr. Reed will use his stock farm in Washington county, at Reedsville, as a model breeding establishment for thoroughbred stock, and this one in North Yamhill as a first class agricultural farm, as well as for raising thoroughbred and high graded stock adapted to the wants of the farmers of the State and neighboring States and Territories. He is preparing a pamphlet that will give a detailed description and pedigree of all his thoroughbred stock, including cattle, horses, sheep and hogs.

THE FARM BUILDINGS

Are extensive, central and well arranged for convenience. The center building is the old farm house, enlarged, improved and occupied by the manager and his family. The building at the west end is the warehouse or granary, 40 feet by 80, built in the most solid and substantial manner, and contains at present 16,500 bushels of wheat. On the south end of the farm house is the building for the blacksmith shop and farming implements. On the second floor is the carpenter shop, store-room and sleeping apartments for the men. At a short distance from this building is the barn, where the horses and milch cows are kept; in the loft of the same, hay and other feed is stored. In the rear of these buildings at a proper distance are the hog pens and poultry houses, where thoroughbred Berkshire and Essex pigs and pure blooded Bremen and Cochin chickens are raised for the market. At the upper end of the farm, and a mile and a half from the above mentioned buildings, are sheds for horses, cattle and sheep. These sheds are 195 feet long and 135 feet broad, and are admirably adapted for the purpose intended. The cattle and sheep have access to them at all times. The cattle take shelter therein in bad weather, the sheep come in every night and during the day in stormy weather. The lofts above the sheds are filled with hay and straw, to which the cattle and sheep have constant access by means of self feeding racks. These sheds are kept regularly bedded with straw, which is a great source of comfort and health to the stock and profit to the owner.

The barbarous custom of burning the straw, once so common in Oregon, gets no countenance on this farm. It is too valuable for food, bedding and manure to commit to the flames. Land to be profitable, must be fed as well as worked. Overworking and underfeeding will bring land, as well as men or animals, to premature decay.

The management of this farm is under the control of Mr. A. M. Waddell, an experienced and competent Scotchman. In his superintendence he combines strict discipline, proper economy, unceasing attention, far-seeing plans and kindness to his men. Mr. Reed shows great wisdom in selecting competent, reliable men for his managers, pays them good salaries and gives them ample powers. The course that Mr. Reed has pursued during the last few years in importing and raising so much thoroughbred stock, and making such extensive improvements in farming, has proved himself a benefactor to the State and a gentleman whose conduct in these respects is deserving of all praise, and whose example is worthy of imitation.

Such gentlemen as Mr. Reed, Col. Nesmith, Col. Lang, Messrs. Cross, Stewart, Myers, Bigham, Baskett, Coggan, Minto, T. L. Davidson, Rev. J. L. Parrish, Thomas Smith, D. M. Guthrie and many others in the State, have done great things in raising the character and reputation of Oregon for superior stock in horses, cattle, sheep, hogs and poultry.

ADDITIONAL FARMS.

In addition to the Broadmeads farm Mr. Reed has four other farms in Yamhill county. The first farm is located two miles east of the town of Amity, contains 400 acres and is capable of considerable improvements. The second farm is situated four miles south of Amity, contains 640 acres, and is known as Gilmore's claim. It is rolling, dry, sticky soil that Cunningham's garden city sulky plows would run through like a sharp knife cutting cheese. The land can be cultivated early and produces good crops of wheat. The third farm is known as Eaton & Grounds' claim, located in Chehalem valley, contains 400 acres, and is well adapted for wheat. The fourth farm lies on the north fork of the Yamhill river, known as Fulton & McCoy's claim, and contains 900 acres, 400 acres are good farming lands and the balance is capable of being cultivated. These four farms are rented from year to year, and would be sold to industrious settlers at market rates and on favorable terms. Mr. Reed's property in Yamhill county contains in all 5,060 acres.

WASHINGTON COUNTY FARMS.

Mr. Reed's breeding stock farm at Reedsville contains 840 acres. It is in every sense of the word a model farm, a credit to the State and an honor to the owner. His farm adjoining the town of Hillsboro contains 465 acres. His Five Oaks farm contains 320 acres. The farm formerly known as Everson's, near the Five Oaks farm, contains 130 acres. The two farms at Beaverton contain 180, making in all 1,935 acres in Washington county and 6,995 acres in Yamhill and Washington combined. It is more than probable that Mr. Reed would sell more or less of the last named fine farms at fair prices, on terms to suit purchasers.

AMITY

Is a small town containing about 125 inhabitants. It is the center of an extensive agricultural district that sustains three good general stores, owned by Mr. R. J. Lancefield, Mr. J. W. Woodson, and Mr. M. Schiff, who sell goods in the year to the amount of $50,000. The town is cramped in its growth by too high charges for lots—a common fault in the State, and the cause of the failure of many such enterprises. When the westside railroad is extended to Junction City it will pass convenient to Amity, the town will then grow, if the lots are reduced in price and the railroad company avoid the blunder of trying to destroy old established towns by trying to build up new ones elsewhere.

The farmers of this district haul their wheat to Dayton, on the Yamhill river, where it is shipped in boats to Portland for six cents a bushel. The result is that farmers got from 68 to 70 cents a bushel, while from 52 to 55 cents was only paid at the towns on the railroad above Albany. So much for freight charges by river where there is legitimate competition. Let us have plenty of competition, so as to secure cheap transportation, then the farmers will plant and cultivate extensively, merchants will do a large and profitable trade, and shippers will be able to retain and extend their business.

MORE BOATS FOR THE WALLAMET RIVER.

The farmers and merchants of the Wallamet valley will be glad to learn that the O. S. N. Co. are building four light draught boats to run on the Wallamet river. The *Bonita* is almost finished, the *Welcome* will soon be completed, and the two others will be ready for the coming harvest. The joint tonnage of the four boats will be 970 tons.

NORTHWEST.

LAFAYETTE S. FOSTER.

It looks strange to see the name of Lafayette S. Foster, of Connecticut, as a Democratic candidate for office. But that has come to pass. He has accepted the Democratic nomination for Congress in the III District of Connecticut, in a letter in which he defines his position thus:

My own ideas, very briefly expressed, are as follows: I believe that the functions of government should be limited to a few simple purposes, the first and most important of which is to secure protection, justice and equal rights to all, irrespective of race, color or opinion. Under our political organization, as a nation, I believe these ends can be best secured by an abstinence to the greatest possible extent on the part of the central or federal government from all intermeddling with local self-government by the people. I believe in limited taxation, and that the federal government should induce economy and public integrity by limiting, not enlarging its functions, never attempting to do for the people what they are willing and better able to do for themselves. I think the best interests of our country call loudly for a change in the policy of the national administration. The best interests of good government demand it. Whether a change into the hands of another political organization will give us a better policy will be affirmed by some and denied by others. I have faith that such a change will be beneficial. What I look for and pray for most of all is, that a change being effected, the best men, the wisest men of all parties, who love their country better than any party, will then unite cordially together in establishing a policy which, with the Divine blessing, shall give peace and happiness, prosperity and perpetuity to the United States of America."

Tillamook county paid the balance ($85) of her State tax this year on last Monday.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Harmony Encampment No. 4, C. of R. C.—Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templars' Hall, corner Third and Alder streets at 7½ o'clock.

JAS. L. KING, Notary Public. | EDW'D CHATTIN, Commissioner for Oregon

KING & CHATTIN,

(Successors to F. J. Thibault, deceased.)

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GROCERIES.

bxs Navy TOBACCO
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undersigned, having been appointed General s for the above Company, are now prepared ept applications and issue Policies for Fire Marine risks at equitable rates.

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al Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory
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SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS.

nable Charges for Hire Particular ttention paid to Boarding Horses.

OBSERVE PRICES

g $1 50 per hour
g $1 50 first hour $1 each additional hour
bats 50 cents each passenger.
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EDS! SEEDS! SEEDS!

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NEW STOCK JUST RECEIVED

IT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,

Of all descriptions

F OIL and CARBOLIC SOAP for destroy rts. Also Trellises Flowerpots stands etc.

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ESCRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY

SEED WHEAT.

HILI CLUB

FOR SALE BY

RDING & FARRELL

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING MARCH 24 1875

CITY.

GROUNDED —During a heavy gale on Sunday night the ship *Tizzie C. Troop* which was lying opposite Cape Hancock below Astoria was driven on the Middle Sands and grounded When the gale came on there was but one anchor out which was found insufficient to hold the ship She continued to drag anchor until the Middle Sands were reached In the prevailing darkness the condition of affairs could not be determined and the captain wisely concluded to wait for the welcome light of day Early on Monday morning the tug went down from Astoria and aided by the high tide, succeeded in getting the vessel safely off She is not damaged in the least and will sail for her destination the first favorable opportunity which will enable the bar to be crossed

WORK NEARLY COMPLETED —For the past three weeks or more work has been going vigorously forward at the Upper Umatilla Rapids and considerable quantities of stone blasted out and removed from the channel The work has been pushed forward with all possible haste so that the rise of the Columbia would not interfere with operations before the completion of the required improvement to the channel We understand that the work required by the contract will soon be accomplished General Michler will start up the Columbia some time during next week By that time operations will have ceased when the work will be officially inspected and if found in accordance with the specifications of the contract accepted

HEAVY STORM —Since Saturday a heavy rain and wind storm has prevailed along the Sound, extending as far north as Victoria From Saturday evening until yesterday morning the lines between Portland and points north of Vancouver were prostrated At Tacoma a heavy gale prevailed for some time accompanied with hail and rain, during the continuance of which the telegraphic lines were raised several times, but prostrated again by the violence of the gale Scarcely less violent did the storm prevail at Seattle and other points along the Sound Snow has fallen at Victoria for several days past Yesterday the line was working to Victoria but imperfectly and with considerable labor

LAST WEEK —According to the law, all county taxes remaining unpaid on the assessment roll will be declared delinquent one week from to-day—March 31st It will then become the duty of the sheriff to make out a delinquent list and deliver the tax roll into the hands of the county clerk, who will make the proper entries therein and return the book to the sheriff This list will then be published and an opportunity afforded delinquents to come forward and pay their taxes *with costs* In accordance with law, property belonging to persons who refuse or neglect to pay their taxes will be sold by the sheriff

STEAMER SHUBRICK —The lighthouse tender, the steamer *Shubrick*, is now at Astoria having arrived there several days since from San Francisco To-morrow the steamer will sail for the north, visiting, for purposes of inspection all the lighthouses along the coast On her return to San Francisco the *Shubrick* will also visit the several lighthouses along down the coast Capt. Kempff, lighthouse inspector of this district, will accompany the *Shubrick* on the trip and then return to Astoria on the regular steamer

"TOWN AND GOWN."—The lecture announced several days since on the above subject by the Rev Mr Bentley A M, will take place this evening at the Taylor street M E church We are always glad to chronicle a new addition to our corps of lecturers in Portland, and we hope, notwithstanding other attractions that the church may be well filled, and we doubt not all who go will be pleased and instructed Information in regard to price of admission, etc, can be found in the advertisement on the second page.

WEATHER REPORT —From the records of the U. S. Signal Station of Observation, Portland, Oregon March 23, 1875

	7 A M	2 P M	9 P
Thermometer	40°	48°	40°
Wind, direction	S.E	S E	S.E.
Wind, velocity	2	10	2
Weather	Lt. Rain	Lt. Rain.	Cloudy
Minimum temperature			40
Rain fall			0.85

HULL FOR NEW BOAT —All the timbers for the hull of the new steamer to be constructed the present season, by the W R T Co, have been got and are ready to be placed in position Mr. Steffen, the contractor, will commence in a few days to lay the keel for the new boat She will be built at the upper sawmill

LOCAL BREVITIES.

All Fools day approaches

Arrived—steamer *Oriflamme*

Pay your taxes and save costs

"Rip Van Winkle" this evening

The ball season will soon come to a close.

The county court has adjourned without day

Considerable current is visible in the Willamette river

The schooner *Mc* [illegible] is now loading with stave bolts at Carroll's Point

The sailors were engaged yesterday in reefing the sails on board the ship *Arauco*

March came in like a lion and goes out like a—well, there is no certainty about that

There will be a grand rush for seats this forenoon Go early if you wish to secure them

Two pair of new shoes are now at the police headquarters awaiting identification by the owner

The remains of the late August Staeglich, who died in San Francisco, are on board the steamer *Oriflamme*

Ticket No. 10 075 in the Louisville lottery drew the capital prize $38,000 How much interest have you in it?

Large quantities of smelt are being caught down the river and the markets here are well supplied with these fish.

The case of Charles Sykes arrested for a dangerous assault on Ollie Mills was postponed till next Saturday

The report that the *Bulletin* man interviewed Rev Mr Bentley's little boy to find out what "Town and Gown" meant, is indignantly denied

A fine double barreled shot gun will be raffled off this evening at 7½ o clock at the Occidental hotel Only a few more chances for sale.

C Atkinson for the larceny of two pair of shoes was placed in durance vile and will be required to answer the charge in police court this morning

The old ferry boat—*Portland No 1*—which has made many thousand trips between the eastern and western shore now lies scuttled on the other side

We understand that there are a number of small boys in this city who are in the habit of carrying pistols about their persons More obituaries in prospect

This morning the schooner *Hera* will go down the river having completed her cargo for San Francisco She will carry away 100 doors for the Palace Hotel and about 500 tons of wheat.

People with old umbrellas always explain that somebody left it in the place of mine but it generally looks as if it had been abandoned by its original owner about two years ago.

In the case of Mrs Anna Regan vs Thomas Regan in the State circuit court a decree of divorce was granted last Friday Through inadvertence mention of the case was omitted in our regular court proceedings

On the steamer *Idaho* Col Dudley Evans Wells Fargo's agent in this city forwarded to Lincoln Nebraska five boxes of clothing for the sufferers Four of these boxes were donated by the citizens of Portland

SOCIAL EVENTS

This evening the East Portland Social Club will give a complimentary soiree at the Odd Fellows Hall This will be the closing soiree of the season A very enjoyable affair can be anticipated

PERSONAL.

T G Hendricks, Esq of Eugene was visiting this city yesterday

THE COURTS

U S DISTRICT COURT—DEADY J

TUESDAY March 23 1875

Andrew Sailing a native of Bavaria admitted to citizenship

U S vs Robert Hargrave defendant sentenced to imprisonment two months in the county jail

U S vs John A Carr—Indictments Nos 420 and 444—Extorting money under color of office—Demurrers to the Indictments

In support of the demurrer it was maintained (1) That § 12 of the act of March 1825 (4 Stat 118) defining the crime of extortion under color of office was not extended over Alaska by § 1 of the act of July 27 1868 (15 Stat 240) which only included the law of the United States relating to customs commerce and navigation (2) That upon the cession of territory to the United States as in the cession of Alaska the laws of the United States are not extended over it *proprio vigore* and (3) That if the act of 1825 defining the crime of extortion was extended over Alaska upon its acquisition by the United States, still this court would have no jurisdiction to try the defendant for a violation thereof because the jurisdiction of this court over offenses committed in Alaska is conferred by the act of 1868 aforesaid which only gives such jurisdiction for violation of that act and the laws relating to customs commerce and navigation

To this it was replied by the prosecution (1) that the act of 1825 defining extortion so far as the defendant—a deputy collector of customs—is concerned is an act relating to customs—a revenue law and therefore in force in Alaska by means of the act of 1868 aforesaid (2) that said law being a general one for the punishment of extortion by any officer of the United States was in force in Alaska *proprio vigore* from the time of its cession to the United States (3) that by § 5,481 of the revised statutes of the U S, passed June 22 1874 the crime of extortion by an officer of the United States is defined and that said act being passed *since* the cession of Alaska is in force there from the time of its passage which was prior to the commission of the crime charged in the indictment No 444, (4) that although this court would not have jurisdiction of these offenses for the sole reason that they were committed in Alaska unless the act defining the crime of extortion was *pro tanto* an act relating to customs and therefore extended over Alaska by the said act of 1868 yet under § 14 of said act of 1825 if the law punishing extortion was otherwise in force in Alaska this court would have jurisdiction to try the defendant upon the charges if it appeared that this is the district in which he was apprehended upon them or first brought because Alaska, the place where the alleged crimes were committed is without the limits of any State or district of the United States

The court said that it was not prepared to pass definitely upon the questions and therefore overruled the demurrers *pro forma*, leaving the defendant the right to raise the same questions in arrest of judgment if a verdict should be given against him on the trial

U S v Goldstein Same v Currey Indictments for introducing spirituous liquor into Alaska, the same being a part of the Indian country

Demurrers to the indictments For the defendants it was maintained that § 7 of the Alaska act of 1868 giving this court jurisdiction of the violation of the laws enumerated in § 1 of said act to-wit laws relating to customs commerce and navigation did not apply to said § 1 as amended in 1873 so as to make it include §§ 20 and 21 of the Indian Intercourse act of 1834 and therefore this court had no jurisdiction to punish the crime, although it be one

For the prosecution it was replied—(1) That said § 7 applied to and gave this court jurisdiction over all violations of all laws extended over Alaska by said § 1 as amended, that for the time being it applied to said § 1, as it might be in force, whether its scope was diminished or increased by Congress as compared with what it was when first enacted, (2) That if this were otherwise it being admitted that said §§ 20 and 21 are in force in Alaska by virtue of said § 1 as amended in 1873 this court has jurisdiction to punish the defendants for any violation of them it appearing that they were apprehended upon said charges in this district, or first brought here

The demurrers, as in the Carr cases, were overruled *pro forma*

U S vs Frederick Seaver defendant arraigned and plea of not guilty entered

Grand jury called, and A Hurgren excused for the term

U S vs Charles McDonald hearing on demurrer to indictment demurrer sustained and order that the matter be resubmitted to the grand jury

Marcellus Falconer a grand juror, upon affidavit filed, excused for the term

Adjourned until to-morrow at 10 o clock A M

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—SHATTUCK J

Geo Reid vs R J McWilliams order of decree entered

Mary Wetmore vs W C Wetmore and J P O Lownsdale decree of divorce granted

Caroline Vanting vs First Evangelical Lutheran church leave granted sheriff to amend return of summons and default taken against the First Evangelical Lutheran church.

Andrew J Knott vs Jos and Levi Knott order to show cause on Monday at 9 o clock A M, why an injunction should not issue and a receiver be appointed

M J Gleason vs Pat Fay motion to retax costs argued and submitted

Court adjourned until next Monday at 9 A M

COUNTY COURT—WOODWARD J—HANSON AND HOLMAN COMMISSIONERS

IN LAW

Isaac Barnes vs Thos Dean reargued submitted and taken under advisement cause continued until first day of next term

Court adjourned without day

OPENING NIGHT

This evening the dedication of Ankeny's new Market Theater to the drama will take place we doubt not in the presence of an immense assemblage of our citizens As previously announced the new season will be inaugurated by a new company, with the presentation of the familiar drama of "Rip Van Winkle"—a play rendered famous and world-wide by the inimitable personation of the title *role* by Joe Jefferson Mr James A Herne, an actor of acknowledged sterling qualities will make his debut this evening in the character of "Rip Van Winkle"—a character in which it is generally conceded he is only surpassed by Jefferson himself The other members of the company are new to this public, with but a few exceptions and we are led to believe are actors and actresses of recognized merit and ability Just how well they will establish their claim to the appellation of artists this evening's trial will prove With Mr Herne in the title *role* and efficiently supported by a full and legitimate company the public can rest assured that the play will be rendered in first class style Added to this can be enumerated all the desirable accessories of scenery mechanical properties and a most excellent orchestra The sale of reserved seats will take place this forenoon when a grand rush may be expected From parquet to gallery there will scarcely be standing room this evening

THE KENTUCKY LOTTERY

Since we made the announcement that a partial list of the prizes drawn was to be seen at this office quite a number abroad have requested us to publish it. The following are the numbers and prizes of one thousand dollars and upwards

$95000—[illegible]
$38000—1007 [illegible]
$28500—[illegible]
$10000—[illegible]
$9500—[illegible]
$1600—[illegible]
$5340—[illegible]
$3800—[illegible]
$1000—[illegible]
$1540—[illegible]
$1140—[illegible]

AMUSEMENTS

The Adelphi minstrel troupe will open this evening at Astoria for a short season and will return to Portland in a few days The Astorians have lots of fun in prospect

New goods at Johnson & Quinn's on Stark street two doors west of the Portland Gas Co's office.

IN TROUBLE.

A YOUNG MAN ARRESTED ON A CHARGE OF OBTAINING MONEY UNDER FALSE PRETENSES AND FOR FORGERY

Notice has been given of the arrest of a young man named Luke Kuykendall who resides down the Columbia on the charge of obtaining money under false pretenses The circumstances of the young man's offense and arrest are about as follows Some days ago Kuykendall obtained by some means at present unknown a certificate of deposit of $40 at the Bank of British Columbia This certificate of deposit was in favor of a man named C H Wilson who also lives down the river and is a neighbor of Kuykendall On Friday or Saturday of last week Kuykendall came up to Portland He soon after presented the certificate of deposit at the bank but as the signature of Wilson had been tampered with in an effort made by Kuykendall to change the initials the cashier hesitated about accepting it Finding that he might get in to difficulty if he persisted in the matter Kuykendall withdrew He came up at once to Mr Haunstein's cigar store and asked that gentleman if he would have any objections to endorse the certificate By so doing Kuykendall said he could negotiate the paper a thing he was very anxious of doing as he needed the money and it was past banking hours Kuykendall it seems was indebted to Haunstein in the sum of $5 and as an inducement to get him to endorse the certificate he promised to return when he sold the paper and pay him the sum he owed Haunstein supposing everything was all right endorsed the certificate and Kuykendall went away He presently found a purchaser in the person of George Young who bought the certificate for $35 When Haunstein ascertained that Kuykendall had sold the certificate at such a discount his suspicions were aroused at once His suspicions led to inquiry and investigation when the fraudulent transaction came to light resulting in the immediate arrest of Kuykendall as before stated

Yesterday evening another transaction somewhat similar in character to the above came to the surface, in which Kuykendall figures in no very enviable light It seems that while he was in the city he went to Messrs Everding & Farrell and purchased articles to the value of about $69 He gave instructions to have the articles he had purchased sent down the river promising to call in at a later hour in the day and settle for them According to instructions the articles were taken down to the wharf and placed on the boat ready for shipment Kuykendall however failing to call in at the time designated and settle the firm suspected that there might be something wrong On making search for the delinquent purchaser he was found down on the boat evidently intending to leave without paying for his goods When tackled on the subject of payment, Kuykendall handed over $29 in coin, and a note for $40 purporting to be signed by a man named Mow who we are informed lives somewhere down the Columbia It now turns out that the note is a forgery

Kuykendall is now in jail not being able to furnish the required bonds At his own request the case has been postponed until next Monday in order to procure witnesses for the defense He seems quite composed and confident under the circumstances notwithstanding the evidence of his guilt appears conclusive He is a young man of rather prepossessing appearance About five months ago he married a very estimable young lady in Vancouver, whose grief and humiliation at the recent developments of criminality on the part of her husband can be more easily imagined than described

NICOLSON PAVEMENT.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

The question is frequently asked what kind of timber is the best and cheapest for this pavement considering durability &c? In Oregon there is but the fir timber that can be got at a price the owners of the property are willing to pay Fir timber is composed of three different species, namely yellow, red and white The yellow fir is by far the most preferable of the species to be used in any street pavement The regular fine-grained yellow fir will last from four to eight years longer in blocks sawed for this pavement than either the red or white fir. The difference in fir lumber varies from 30 to 40 per cent and in some instances even more. In common fir we find from 30 to 40 per cent of the wood composed of a pithy substance that has no more or but little more substance than an elder stalk By an examination then we find all that is called wood proper is not wood but composed in part of this pithy substance In yellow fir we find less of this than in either of the other two species Blocks sawed from this quality of fir possess a superior vegetable constitution over the other sawed of the same size and dimensions and some of the blocks to-day that have been used in the pavement of our streets are apparently as sound as the day they were put there—after ten years of constant exposure and use The question then recurs to our minds what is the cause of wood rotting and decaying? That can be answered by calling it a disease—drank in from certain causes To illustrate place two pieces of timber in a street one lasts for years, the other decays soon Lay them away together in some dry and airy place kept entirely free from dampness and no history can tell how long either of them will last We find the congeniality or susceptibility of wood and the combined influences of water light and air combined water being the chief motor and playing the most active part in the operation as air and light are preservers of wood Add water and you produce a vapor or mineral air that will penetrate any wood and will sooner or later destroy it And that vapor makes no discrepancy between a large or small timber, it affects both alike and at the same time

Now we return to street pavements constructed of wood; the block being a solid of six inches in depth Let the blocks be 2, 3 or 4 inches or any other dimensions all are alike fitted from bottom to top Spaces with wood strips sand and gravel packed in close one on the other The effect of the water must be the same, as it does not get dry in the summer and there cannot be any better communication for air and light in one than the other, and the result is that the whole body must fall a prey to the same cause let the pieces be large or small The same vapor that rots the joists under a building will consume the sills in the same length of time although one piece may be 2x12 and the other 12x12

It makes quite a difference to the owner of property who pay for the improvement of the street and but little difference to the horse that draws across it whether the blocks be large or small

P W DAVIS

For the Oregonian

LOCAL—FOR THE LATITUDE OF OSWEGO

Oh how dull it is in the house to be
While others on the ice I see
But the night before I froze my toes
Now I [illegible] to [illegible] the tip of my nose
While friends that were skating with me that night
Their noses and toes were all all right

There was one whose name was F L B T
Who skated a part of the time with me
He stands erect graceful and tall
Although he were commander of us all
His eyes are of an azure blue
His complexion and hair of a different hue
Mustache and [illegible] [illegible]
And he moves about with conscious grace

Another who came was [illegible] and N
He's about the size of other men
His eyes are [illegible] jetty black
Of hair and beard there is no lack
[illegible] he would not go
The reason why—he was too slow—
[illegible] he would laugh at my trying to skate
For he thought [illegible]

Then another by name R S B
Which [illegible] plain as you see
He's not [illegible] that you'd deem [illegible]
[illegible] if he [illegible] need to fall
His cheeks [illegible] are the color of ruby
And he's [illegible] what resembles a half [illegible]
He's jolly [illegible] and has a good soul
And in skating a race he's the first at the goal

Still another by name I L S—
His [illegible] but think you can guess—
[illegible] I think he's [illegible]
And the [illegible] adored has given him the mitten,
Of his voice [illegible] the very sound
It makes [illegible] with a rebound
His eyes [illegible] black as jet
I've set my cap for him—[illegible]

Yet another by name P W L
And to fill up the space it rhymes with well
He's neither very short nor is he tall
And in the dance he says "Lemona [illegible]"
If you ask him to sing he's always prepared
When he grants your request he's not a bit scared
He says he has worked in a placer gold mine
And he sings to perfection "Old Forty Nine"

A C J.

CLACKAMAS COUNTY 1875

HOTEL ARRIVALS

CLARENDON HOTEL

J W Ham S F
F H Stockwell Roseburg
J Millur
H Maxwell Alert Bay
J D Brower Salem
C Allison Salem
F F Creek
J L Smith
J W Palmer
J H Foster Albany
Wm Ullila [illegible] Salem
D S Baker Walla Walla
M C Moore
H Jackson Astoria
I Bunham S F
J Dilley Eugene
S Bebee Junction

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL

J Gugle N Y
Dean Blanchard Rainier
L H Friendly Eugene
J G Hendricks
C S Walton
H H Draper Salem
J J Harriman McMinnville
S May Harrisburg
[illegible] Ashland
E A Ibb
T T Brown Yamhill
E P Church Oregon City
A J Lebanb Harrisburg
H Norton S F
A J Tullis Clanquato
J B Dexter Roseburg
R M Wade Salem
G A Silverman Kalama
W H Crockett Yakima
A J Richardson Salem
J D Lee Dalles

NATIONAL HOTEL

J S Bailey Lewis river
H S Baker
J M Scott Columbia Co
J C Woods Lewis river
J W Grant Oswego
F J Bryant Cowlitz
C Honchin Tualatin
M H Shepherd Salem
J W Brewer
F M Whitley N Yamhill
G M Hooplegarne Hillsboro
J Butler Hillsboro
G Wood [illegible]
W Murphy Or City
J [illegible]
W J Wilcox St Helens
C Barnes Salt Lake City
G Hornbuckle Idaho

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL

A I Hastings Polk Co
A Warwick
W B O Kelley Salem
O G Murphy Champoeg
W M Chrisman Amity
Miss Kelley Salem
Miss Bonds
Mrs J D Clemens Canyon City
N Goigetreau Selo
C O Eliason Or City
Amanda Herwick Salem
A Holzhild Astoria
R S Clements
L C Suiter Lafayette
J W Sewell Hillsboro
J J Dongman Klickitat
J O Brian Kalama
M Teusen
J Austin
J Harrington Dalles
D W Bush McLoflin
G Reed Astoria
J I Forrest Oak Point
J D Miller Harrisburg
W H Fuel
H S Moore, Or City
G W Belt Salem
J C McCully Salem
E P Parson Olympia
J Ellerton
J Johnson
L W McCarthy
F Forbes Seattle
G Collins Eugene
E McDaniel Independence
J G Orchard Stayton
H L McNary Salem
J Ramp Brooks
W D Littinger Hillsboro
W Campbell McMinnville
A L Alderman Dayton
D M Keen Fairfield
Mrs Latham Salem
Miss Latham

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He has returned and the result of his visit to San Francisco you will observe by calling to day We speak of J KOHN who is so well known in Portland and throughout the State The Goods are all out and he is ready to show what is new in the clothing line The very late styles will be found among the new importations and you must be hard to please if you cannot find something in his large stock We warrant he will give you satisfaction in every respect Call to day while the subject is fresh in your mind,

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PURIFY YOUR BLOOD

Strengthen and regulate your system Renew your age You can do it by using the Regulator and Purifier PRATT'S NEWLIFE Stir up your torpid liver stimulate your kidneys regulate your bowels [illegible] and prevent fever and ague piles dyspepsia jaundice dropsy [illegible] and all bilious complaints with this great vegetable remedy PRATT'S NEWLIFE For sale by all druggists

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BUSINESS NOTICES.

In another column will be found the card of Mrs S Lord who is prepared to give instructions in Graham's system of Phonography Lessons will be given either at the Business College or at her residence, northeast corner of Second and Clay streets Terms very reasonable Read her card

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS

James Johns to John F Caples lots 5 and 6 in block 10 in the town of St Johns $[illegible]

J [illegible] Lownsdale to Wm [illegible] lot [illegible] in block 10 $1 600

FARM FOR SALE.

One hundred and sixty acres of land partly under cultivation, near Hubbard Station east side railroad For further information inquire of W S HAIPRNER Plumber First st bet Taylor & Salmon

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BUCHTEL & STOLTE
[illegible]

FOR [illegible]

CHANCE & WELCH,

Dentists,

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(Nearly over Express Office)

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EASTERN OYSTERS fresh by every steamer

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Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

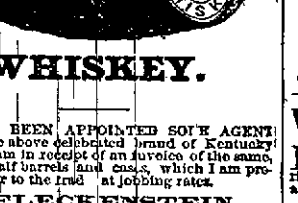
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

MASONIC SAVINGS AND LOAN BANK,

NO 6 POST STREET MASONIC TEMPLE, San Francisco Moneys received on Term and Ordinary Deposit—Dividends paid Semi Annually Loan is made on approved security "Certificates of Deposit issued payable at New York, Philadelphia, Boston and the principal cities of the Atlantic States and Canada. This Bank solicits the patronage of all persons. Wm. H Culver, President, Frances Smith Vice President; H T Graves, Sec'y, Leonidas E. Pratt Attorney

sll1d&w6m

BLUE LICK



WHISKEY.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey I am in receipt of an invoice of the same, in barrels, half barrels and cases, which I am prepared to offer to the trade at jobbing rates.

H. FLECKENSTEIN,
SOLE AGENT,
Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,
No 147 First, near Taylor street.

J. SIMON & CO.,

56 FRONT STREET.

DEALERS IN

DOORS AND BLIND

WINDOW SASH, ETC.

1,000 Boxes Glass

ENAMELED GLASS.
STAINED GLASS,
CRYSTAL SHEET,
And CUT GLASS

PRICES REDUCED

Call before purchasing elsewhere.

GLAZING DONE TO ORDER.

P GOLDSMITH. J. LOEWENBERG

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG.

(Successors to Friedman & Co.)

33 and 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block.

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, METALS,

AND

TINMEN'S STOCK.

AGENCY for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES

Proposals for Lumber for the Capitol Building at Salem, Oregon.

BIDS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE OFFICE of the Board of Capitol Building Commissioners for the following, to-wit

About 200,000 Feet of Lumber.

This Lumber must be furnished within the times and conform to the bills and specifications of the same now to be seen in the office of the architect, W W Piper, in Salem

Said bids must be accompanied by an undertaking with two or more sureties of not less than five per cent. of the amount of said bid, conditioned that if the contract be awarded to the said bidder he will enter into bonds for the faithful performance of said contract.

The bids received by the Board for said lumber will be opened by said Board at their office in Salem on the 5d day of April 1875 at 1 o clock P M. of said day

The Board reserve the right to reject any and all bids.

Cash in coin will be paid.

Bids will also be received on the same terms at the same time and place, for the

CARPENTER WORK

Necessary in constructing and putting on the roof of said building.

The same to be performed according to the plans and specifications of the work now in the office of said architect.

By order of the Board

H. STAPLETON, President.
P L WILLIS Secretary
Salem, March 2, 1875.
mar4d1m

Treasurer's Notice.

TREASURER'S OFFICE,
SALEM, Jan. 29, 1875

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE IS money in the Treasury applicable to the payment of the following warrants drawn on the Treasury since the 14th day of September, 1874, to-wit Nos. 292, 293 373, 374 381, 386 391 395, 404 403 394, 397, 403, 407, 408 416 431, 385 433, 477 478, 450, 487, 488 469 451, 452, 457 459, 461, 493 492, 491, 494 448, 496, 497, 498, 499 506 449 509 511, 512, 514 515 516, 517, 520, 521, 522, 523 526, 529, 530 533 537 538, 539, 540 544 542, 543, 546, 548, 549, 551, 552, 566, 567, 582, 899.

Interest on the above warrants will not be allowed after this date.

A. H. BROWN,
State Treasurer

TREASURER'S OFFICE,
SALEM, January 21, 1875.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are funds now on hand in the Treasury applicable to the payment of warrants drawn on the Treasurer since the 14th day of September A. D 1874, to-wit Nos. 96 244 245 261 265 255, 246, 247, 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261 262, 263, 268, 270 280 282 [illegible] 286, 287, 288, 289, 282 290, 291 318, 303, 307, 308 309 310, 311 312, 313, 314, 315, 316 317 320 321, 322, 304, 305 323, 325, 327 379, 329, 331 335, 337, 338, 339 334, 343, 335, 346, 348, 351, 352, 353, 354 356, 361 340 366.

Interest will not be allowed after this date.

A. H. BROWN, State Treasurer

NEWARK LAND COMPANY.

San Francisco Bay, Alameda Co., California.

Title Perfect, Incorporated.

THE NEWARK LAND COMPANY IS NOW ASsuming shape the Guarantee Fund paid in This Company will be prepared in March to take 8,000 people by steamboat and railroad to their town and lands in one excursion which will be advertised. By reference to the Coast Survey Chart it will be seen that at Potrero Point in front of Newark, the deep water comes all the way through the channel from the Pacific, with the C. P. R. R., running in a direct line through Livermore Pass making this the connecting point between all parts of the United States and by deep water to all parts of the globe and the greatest manufacturing point on the Bay of San Francisco—plenty of water, good climate excellent soil and easy communication This land will be sold at auction in April in acres and lots This company will commence active operation in building etc soon For all information, circulars maps and subscription, apply at the office of the Company 405½ California street, basement, opposite Bank of California, San Francisco

CHAS. R. PETERS, Manager.
mar3d1m1s

H. L. PITTOCK,

AGENT FOR CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS

KEEPS A FULL LINE OF

Straw, Manila and Hardware

WRAPPING PAPERS

PAPER BAGS, SHIPPING TAGS,

Book, News and Flat Papers,

CARDS,

AND ALL KINDS OF

PRINTERS' STATIONERY.

72 Front Street, Portland,

Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

HAVING ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL parts of Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories, we are prepared to do a General Express and Freighting business in all its branches.

Freight or Packages will be called for in any part of the city (by giving proper notice) and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the world through our own and connecting Expresses, at Greatly Reduced rates.

COLLECTIONS MADE and Commissions for Purchase of Goods, etc etc will receive prompt attention

We shall continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on all the principal cities of the United States, the Canadas and Europe, and to sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE when desired.

WELLS FARGO & CO

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WILSON & FENIMORE,

MANUFACTURERS,

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Samples Furnished.

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION

PUBLIC READING ROOM.

LOCAL AND EASTERN PAPERS AND MAGazines—a warm comfortable room where the citizen and stranger—especially young men—are always welcome.

Noon meetings daily except Sundays, from 12:15 till 1 P M

Room No 1 over Ladd & Tilton's Bank corner of Stark and First streets.

W C CHATTIN,
General Secretary

TO IMMIGRANTS.

PLEASE CALL AT STATE BOARD OF IMMIgration Rooms Ankeny's Market, and procure tickets entitling you to travel by Railroads and Steamers all over the State at half fares. Also where employment is obtainable farms for sale and to rent, and other information as to Oregon, free of charge.

fe27tf

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 24, 1875.

TERMS OF THE OREGONIAN.

Rates of Subscription (Payable in Advance) Postage Prepaid at this office:

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Remittances may be made by Draft, Postoffice Order or Registered Letter, at our risk.

Be sure to give Postoffice address in full, including State and County.

Address OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.,
Portland, Oregon.

UNCLE HEB.

HOW THE OLD MAN DIED—TAKING HIS LAST LUXURY ON EARTH.

His full name was Hebdon Wright Turner, but everybody called him "Heb." He must have passed his sixtieth birthday, but no one cared to look a second time to see if he was growing old and wearing out. He chored around livery stables and saloons, always hungry and always ragged, and while no one was his friend he had no enemies.

The other day he fell down in a faint in a saloon on the river road, and when he was restored to consciousness he startled the three or four men who had placed him on the bed by exclaiming:

"Boys, I'll be darned if I ain't going to die!"

No one had ever stopped to think whether Uncle Heb was ever going to die! It was the general impression among his acquaintances that he would live along for three or four hundred years.

"How do you feel?" they asked.

"Kinder trembly and weak," he replied. "I'll bet fifty cents I'll kick the bucket afore noon!"

They offered to bring a doctor, but he said:

"No, don't take any trouble; 'tend right to business as usual, and when I kick the beam plant me quietly and without any style!"

The men imagined that it was mere weakness, which would pass off, and one of them sat down near him while the others retired to go about their business.

"It's tough weather for a funeral!" remarked Uncle Heb, as the fierce wind howled around the house. "It don't make any difference how I'm carried up; I wouldn't know if there were sixteen hacks and a brass band; just as lief go up alone with the driver!"

After a pause he smiled blandly and inquired: "They'll speak of me as the 'late deceased,' won't they? Yes, of course. I should like to read the papers to-morrow and see what they say of me, but I won't be here, you know."

"Have you any property to dispose of?" asked the watcher.

"Lemme see!" mused Uncle Heb. "Yes, that's an extra pair of butes and a hat and about 17 cents in money. I suppose the right way would be to have executors 'pinted, but, as I said before, I don't want any fooling around. You can divide up the estate between you."

The old man was very pale, and he seemed to be suffering, and the watcher was anxious to do something.

"I tell you," replied Uncle Heb, "I'd like some brandy. If it wasn't just as it is I wouldn't put you to any trouble, but being I'm going away to stay I'd like a few swallers of real peach brandy—some of that in the fancy decanter."

Some was brought him, and he smacked his lips, smiled, and remarked:

"If I wasn't going to die I'd try and lay in a quart or two of that brand!"

After five or ten minutes more the nurse asked him if he didn't feel better.

"Feel better!" echoed the old man, "how can a dying man feel better? Do you suppose I'd be fooling around here if I wasn't going to expire?"

The man sat down, and Uncle Heb continued:

"As soon as I go up the spout, one of you go to the Poormaster and say: 'Mr. Willard, old Heb is dead; send a feller down and plant him.' That will be as good as a speech two hours' long. I'm sorry I was took here, but it wasn't my fault. You may go now."

The man went out thinking Uncle Heb was out of his mind, and sat down and played dominoes for an hour. Hearing no movement in the back room he opened the door.

The old man was dead!—*Detroit Free Press.*

A LIGHTHOUSE SWEPT AWAY.

CONANICUT POINT LIGHTHOUSE WASHED AWAY BY AN ICE FIELD—THRILLING NARRATIVE.

NEWPORT, R. I., March 4, 1875.—At about twenty minutes past five o'clock this morning a heavy field of ice came down the river from Bullock's Cove with great rapidity, the wind at the time blowing a gale from the northeast. The weak foundation of the dwelling house connected with the Conanicut lighthouse, located in Providence river, was an easy prey to the floe. The foundation, as soon as the ice struck it, caved in, and the structure, which is a small two-story wooden house, careened over and fell into the river. The keeper, Horace Arnold, and his son Ernest, aged nine years, were the only occupants, Mrs. Arnold and the rest of the family being on the shore visiting a friend.

SAVING A BOY.

The father, fortunately, did not lose his presence of mind at the suddenness of the catastrophe, but set his wits to work to save his boy. The building fell upon its side and at the time both were asleep in the upper story. By clinging to the debris, he got into the second story, where he found a blanket, which, save his night clothes, was all that kept the keen air from the little fellow. Mr. Arnold swam about for upwards of an hour, with him upon his back, inside the building, but came to the conclusion that something must be done at once to attract the attention of the people upon the shore, but which could not be done until a late hour owing to the thick snow-storm prevailing. He accordingly procured a water-soaked mattress, tied it to the building inside and left the child upon it while he went into the tower of the lighthouse, to ring the bell and set a signal of distress.

RESCUE BY A TUG.

He had no sooner reached the tower than the tugboat *Reliance*, Captain Sutton of the American Steamboat Company, of Providence, hove in sight. The tug could not reach the house herself and was obliged to steam to the schooner *Oliver Jameson*, a mile distant, in order to get her boat and crew to assist in the rescue. This done they proceeded to the spot and rescued the boy from his perilous position, which he had occupied for three hours. He was completely exhausted and could have held out but a few moments longer. Restoratives were vigorously applied, and he will probably recover. His father was also taken from the lighthouse and landed at Nyatt Point in order to notify his agonized family and friends upon the adjacent shore of the safety of himself and child.

THE BOY BROUGHT TO NEWPORT.

Owing to the extreme cold it was not deemed advisable to land the boy, as he had no clothing—not so much as shoes or stockings. He was brought to this port in the tug. On arriving here some kind friends took him in charge, and, after furnishing him with clothes, went with him to the residence of a relative here. The building has been secured, and efforts were making this afternoon to save its contents.

Eight dollars in currency is the inexpensive rate at which travelers now go from Chicago to Baltimore or Washington on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

TUESDAY EVENING, March 23, 1875.

Gold in New York, 116¼.

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying, 87; selling 88.

Legal tenders in San Francisco, 86½ buying, 87½ selling.

Coin Exchange on San Francisco ½ of 1 per cent premium.

Currency Exchange on San Francisco ½ of 1 per cent premium.

Coin Exchange on New York 1½ per cent. premium.

Currency Exchange on New York ½ per cent. premium.

Telegraphic transfers on New York 2 per cent. premium.

Gold Bars 8@.

The only Liverpool wheat quotation received to-day is 9s 2d for cargoes ex-warehouse. San Francisco papers of the 18th quote average California wheat in Liverpool, per cental, 8s 11d@9s 5d for average and 9s 1d@10s for club.

In financial circles there is a steady but very slow increase in the requirements of the legitimate business operations of the country, which, with a considerable drain on the monetary resources to pay for the importations of the spring season, the bills for which in some cases have already become due, renders money more in demand than hitherto, and causes the market to rule slightly closer as the season advances. The demand, however, is still freely met at the usual rates, both at bank and by outside parties. Those engaged in the breadstuffs trade have been drawing lightly on the money market for a month past, leaving a larger surplus for other investments than was anticipated. Had the demand from grain buyers been of as much value as was expected there might have resulted some serious inconvenience, as sales of cargoes of wheat and flour afloat have ruled unusually dull since the middle of last month, and some shippers have been unable to obtain offers for cargoes almost due at Queenstown and Liverpool. The shipments made last fall seem now in a fair way to prove a loss in many cases to shippers, as charters then effected, though considered low at the time, were really high compared with sales which have been current since, and the cargoes of high-cost vessels, if not soon placed, will come in competition with those which have paid the minimum freights, and then, of course, the former must suffer. A realization upon the shipments made is one thing needed to stimulate business in our midst, as quite a large amount of capital which legitimately belongs in our State is tied up in these cargoes yet unsold.

A few years ago there was a good deal said about the disposition of certain nations in Asia to hoard the gold of the world, and various theories were presented by which it was proposed to reach and draw out the immense sums which, for years and even ages had been accumulating in India and China. Although we do not believe the enormous estimates in that regard were correct, there can now be no doubt there is in all the monetary centers of Europe a growing competition for specie. As remarked by the *Banker and Depositor*, with the Bank of England the constantly recurring anxiety to recover gold that has gone to the Continent amounts almost to a mania; and its efforts to secure that object produce perpetual disturbance in the money market. So important has this habit of the bank become in its bearings upon the general banking interests of England that we are not surprised that some people should seek a remedy—mistaken in principle though it be—in demanding that the coin and bullion fund of the bank shall be increased permanently to something like £5,000,000 above the average amount of late years. This bank thirst for gold becomes the more important from the fact that there is an unfortunate tendency among the European governments to discard silver as a circulating medium and use only gold—a policy which Germany has already put in force, and which Belgium last year carried out to the extent of near $13,000,000.

General Trade.

The wintry weather, still prevalent, in some respects renders matters under this head more active, and in others, serves to keep in check the spring business. The state of the roads in the interior prevent farmers from hauling their produce to the lines of transportation, and many of the warehouses, which early in the season were filled nearly as rapidly as the cars and boats emptied them, are now bare of grain. But little wheat and almost no oats are to be bought in the warehouses this side of Harrisburg, that remaining in store being already held by shippers. The heavy rains have been of an advantage in producing a sufficient stage of water, however, for the boats to reach points further up, and receipts thence are larger.

Bad weather also, without doubt, has made interior merchants slower about entering the market for spring stocks, and but few of them have as yet bought largely, as they deem that in the present condition of affairs nothing is lost by waiting. The merchandise market to-day is dull, and no important changes or transactions are noticed.

Shipping Intelligence.

The schooner Hera, for San Francisco, with 15,000 bushels wheat, 15,000 pounds tallow, and a lot of doors, will go down the river to-morrow.

The barkentine Webfoot is receiving flour to-day; She will probably sail on Friday.

The steamship Gussie Telfair is announced to sail for Northern ports at 4 P. M. to-morrow.

The steamship Oriflamme, from San Francisco, arrived at about 10:30 this evening.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, March 23.—Arrived—Brig Koloa Apia, Navigator Islands.

Sailed—British ship Hogley, Queenstown; ship Semiramis, Liverpool; bark Dublin, Seabeck; steamer Empire, Coos bay.

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, March 23.—Flour—Best city brands extra, $5@5 37½.

Wheat—Milling, $1 67½; shipping, $1 65; choice grades, $1 65@1 70.

Barley—Feed, $1 40@1 42½; brewing, $1 50@1 55.

Oats—$1 50@1 67.

Corn—Yellow, $1 45.

Hay—$10@16.

Potatoes—$1 70@1 80 for Humboldt and Petaluma.

Produce Market.

WHEAT—There is no further development in the market in this cereal, the expectation of leading buyers being, as they allege, that in a few days the present excitement will subside and matters settle down to about the condition which affairs were in two weeks ago. In the meantime a few lots, rather small in quantity, are changing hands, holders generally obtaining $1 40 per cental for such as they desire to sell, if of good shipping grade.

OATS—The surplus yet in the State, we think is held more largely in the farmers' hands than many persons think, some asserting that because the warehouses along the line of transportation are empty, that there are but few lots in the country for sale. While we do not estimate the remaining surplus as being up to the average taking one year with another, we yet think a brisk demand at advanced prices would bring out quite a large amount. Quotations at present are 45@45c per bushel. Receipts are very light.

FLOUR—The market is unchanged in important particulars. Movements are fairly active and both receipts and shipments active. We quote at $4 25@4 50 ⅌ barrel for jobbing lots of standard extras; $4 for good outside and country brands and $3 50@3 75 for superfine.

BARLEY—The demand is fair for local consumption, but receipts very light. Quotable nominally at $1 25 ⅌ hundred lbs for good feed and $1 30@1 40 for choice brewing.

MILL FEED—There is a very fair demand for most grades at firm prices and trade is active at $25@27 50 per ton for middlings, bran, $16@18; chops, $25@27 50; shorts, $20; oil cake, $30.

HAY—Is still in moderate request at $10@11 per ton for timothy, with a decline in the receipts. Wild hay finds slow sale at $7@7 50.

POTATOES—There is a fair demand for good lots for shipment at 72½@75c per bushel, the range of quotations being 70@75c.

ONIONS—The demand is rather duller again, and $1@1 25 are given as buyers' figures.

APPLES, RIPE—Receipts, though decreasing in quantity, are larger than was anticipated at the time of the freeze. Quotations are now 75c@$1 per box, best qualities, assorted and neatly packed for shipment.

APPLES DRIED—The trade is inactive, but prices are nominally steady at 5c ⅌ lb, in sacks, and 6c in kegs.

BACON—Shipments are being made of the surplus in this market, to San Francisco, where prices are also down to an unprofitable figure. Our quotations for sides are 11@12c ⅌ lb, hams 13@15c, shoulders 8@9c. Receipts are not very large so far this week.

LARD—There is a fair demand for good quality in tins and kegs, quotable at 14c ⅌ lb in the former, and 13c in kegs.

BUTTER—There is nothing new in this article to note, the supply being still short of choice, while common lots are plentiful. Prices depend on quality, ranging from 20@30c ⅌ lb.

LARD—There is more distinction between kegs and tins; quotable in the former at 13c ⅌ lb, and in the latter at 14c.

BUTTER—Prices are nearly as last given, with a downward tendency, and quotations must be according to quality. Choice dairy is in brisk demand. Common is more plentiful.

EGGS—The market is in more liberal supply to-day and quotations are down to 15 cents per dozen.

CHICKENS—Choice lots of full grown are worth $4 50@$5 ⅌ dozen; common and mixed, $3 50@4.

DRESSED HOGS—The packing season having closed, the only demand is for the home trade and is not brisk at 6@6½c ⅌ lb.

BEEF CATTLE—There have been but few arrivals of choice lots during the past week, and for such, prices have advanced to 6@6½ cts ⅌ lb net on foot; ordinary quotable at 5@5½c.

MUTTON SHEEP—There are very few lots offering, and choice are worth $3 25@3 75 ⅌ head, and some at the extreme of $4.

HIDES AND FURS—A duller demand for shipping purposes prevails and receipts are light. We quote for choice dry 16½c ⅌ lb; green salted, 7c; green, 6½c, culls, 10@12; elk, 22c ⅌ lb; deer, 18@35c ⅌ lb dried, and 50@75c apiece green; mink skins each, $1@1 50, otter, $5@6; beaver, 75c@$1.

WOOL—Very few transactions are taking place; best grades quotable at 20@22c ⅌ lb, common to fair lots, 15@18c.

General Merchandise.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Trade is quiet and prices for seasonable goods firm at current quotations. Mitchell Wagons, $120@145; Bain, 3-inch to 4-inch thimble skein, $150@160; Pacific do, $125@170. Seasonable Goods are in full supply.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Burlap, standard, 12½@15c; Flour, in sks, 9½@10c; hf sks, 7@7½c; Grain, 10½ oz, 22x36, 14@15c; Oat, 23x40, 11@15c; 28x36, 14@16c; Flax Seed, 21x36, 11c; Wool, 3½ lbs, 40x90, 60@65; Burlaps, 40 inch, 10, 10½, 11, 11½ and 12 oz, 9@12c; Seaming Twine, 3 ply, flax, 40@45c; Roping, 5 ply, flax and jute, 40@45c; 4-4 Dutch Carpeting and Matting, 25c; Table Baizes, 10-yard lengths, wood and bronze patterns, $6 per piece.

BOOTS AND SHOES—Stocks on hand embrace full assortment; trade light, yet an active call for the favorite brands, like the Goodyear kip and the genuine Webfoot boots; for Ladies', Misses' and Childrens' wear the Button Boots take the lead. We quote Webfoot 2-sole kip boots, $51@54; Granger 1½ ds kip boots, $45@48; Mohawk Standing Boots, $37 50@39; Calf Dress boots, ds&ts, $37@40; Boys' kip Cordova boots, $30; Boys' Split do, $24; B Rubber do, $54@57; Knee, $48@52. Hibbard's hand made boots, Oregon manufacture, Calf, kips ss tap pg $60, do do ½ ds pg $58; Oregon kip, ss and tap pg $58; do do ½ ds pegged $56, pr calf pg and sewed $72@76; Pr calf P. S. $68@72 50; Phila. calf ss $38@72 50; Pr kip extra, $80@88; Men's Oxfords $30; Men's brogans 1 tp $24@28; Women's calf balmorals $25 00@28; Misses do $22 50@24; Men's machine closed boots, $18@50.

BUILDING MATERIALS—Mill prices delivered in the city are, Fir lumber, rough, $12 per M; edged, $14; surface sheathing, $16; siding, $20; rustic, $25; flooring, $22 50, roofing, $17 50, seasoned flooring $25, one side planed $20; four sides planed, $25; sidewalk and wharf flooring, $11; Laths, $3; Pickets, 1½ inch lineal per 100, 75c; Lattice, 75c per 100; Shingles, $2 50@$3 per M.

CANNED GOODS—Oysters, $2 25@2 75; Jams and Jellies, $4 00; Los Angeles Honey, $4 00; Strawberries, $4 00; Rasberries, $4 25; Blackberries, $4 00; Pine Apple, $3 50; Green Gage, $3 75@4; Peaches, $4 00@$4 25; Pie Fruit, $3@3 50; Green Peas, $3 50; Green Beans, $3 50; Lobsters, $4 50@$4 75; Clams, $4; Green Corn, $3 00@$3 25; Tomatoes, $2 00; Quinces, $3.

CEMENT, &c.—New Jersey, $6; Calcine Plaster, $5; Land Plaster, $2 50, Santa Cruz Lime, $2 50; San Juan Lime, $2 50; English Portland Cement, $6 75, Hoffman's New York Cement, $5.

COFFEE—Market well sustained at the following jobbing prices: Costa Rica, 25, Guatemala, 23@23½; Java, 28; J. F. Jones & Co.'s Ground Java, 30c; Chartres, 25c; Phoenix Premium, 22@23c. Rio, 25c, Kona, 25c.

DRUGS—Jobbing rates are for Acid Citric $1 50c; $1 60 per lb; Acid Tartaric, 75c; Alcohol, Eastern, 95 per cent, $2 90 per gal. Blue Vitriol, 10@12c; Borax, refined 20c. Carbolic Sheep Dip, $2 10 per gal; Castile Soap mottled, 14c per lb; White 28@35c; Corrosive Sublimate, $2 10 per lb; Cream Tartar, 50@52c; Epsom Salts, 8@10c per lb; Ext Logwood, 16@22; Gum Camphor, 50@55c; Gum Opium, $10 50 per lb; Gum Shellac, $1 10, Indigo, Bengal, $2 25@$2 50, Manilla, $1 25@$1 50; Madder, 20@22c; Saltpetre, 20@24c; Sassafras, 20@22c; Soda, bi-carb, 8½@9c; Strychnine, $2 75 per oz; Sulphur, 7@8c per lb.

DRY GOODS—Standard drills, 15@16c; seconds, 13c; sheetings, light, 11½c; medium, 12½c; standard 14@15½c; house lining, 8½c; bleached sheeting, ¾, 9@10c; do, 7/8, 13½c; do, 4-4, 12½@25c; Cotton Checks, 15@20c; linen checks, 18@25c; cambrics, 10c; Cotton flannel, bleached, 16@20c; do, brown, 12½@18c; Cottonades, light, 20@25c; do, heavy, 25@35c; Denims, 15@30c; Hickory stripes, 12½@20c; Standard prints, 11c; seconds, 10c; Delaines, 18@20c; Linseys, 20@32c; Ticks, ¾, 14½@30c; do 4-4, 20@35, Bear Duck, 24c; Table Linen, damask, brown, 35@60c; damask, bleached, 50@$1; Diaper linen, 50@57½c; Alpacca, black, 25@75c; Waterproof, $1 10@1 25; Crash, 10@13c; Ginghams—Domestic, 15@20c; Scotch, 22@30; Lawns 15@25c; Percales, 15@30.

FISH—Cod, Pacific, 8c; Eastern, 9c; Mackerel, No. 1, ¼ hf bbl, $10 50, do No. 2, $9 50; do, kitts No. 1, $2 60; do, No. 2, $2 50; Salmon, pickled, hf bbl, $5, bbl, $9; Canned, fresh, 2lb cans, $3 00 per doz, 1lb $2 25; Sardines, qrs. $2 25; hfs, $4 00.

FRUITS (dried) AND PRESERVES—Peaches, 11½@12½; Hungarian Prunes, 17c; Plums, pitless, 12@13c; Raisins, in bxs, $3 75; hf do, $4 00@4 25; quarter, $4 25@$4 50; eighth, boxes, $5 75; Zante Currants, 10½@11½c; Oregon do, 10@12c; Citron, 40@45c.

METALS—Market for jobbing lots for Iron—Scotch and English pig reported in San Francisco, $45; refined bar, ⅌ lb, 4½c; Sheet, 14 to 20, 7c; do. 24 to 27, 10c. Copper—Sheathing, ⅌ lb, 42c; do, Yellow, 40c; Tin Sheathing, bronzed, under 60c do. old, 16c. Tin Plates—Plates, charcoal, IX per box, $17 50; do I C char, $16; Roofing Plates, $17; Banca Tin Tabs ⅌ lb, 32½c; Steel—English cast steel, ⅌ lb, 20c; Lead—Pig ⅌ lb, 9@10; Sheet, 15c; Pipe, 12c; Bar, 10@10½c; Zinc—Sheets ⅌ lb 14c, Babbit metal, 30@40. Quicksilver, 95c.

NAILS—Quotable 60d to 10d, $4 75 ⅌ keg; 8d $5 75 6d, $5 75; 4d and 5d, $6 00; cut spikes, $5 75 ⅌ keg; finishing and bradheads, $1 ⅌ keg advance on corresponding sizes, common; box nails, 75c ⅌ keg advance on price of common, same size.

NUTS—Almonds, 25@30c; Brazil, 20c; Filberts 22½c; Hickory, 20c; Peanut, 12c; Pecan, 20c; Walnuts, 12½@15c.

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS—Family Blankets: Superfine, $22; XX $18; X $11 50; No. 1 extra, bound, $10; No. 1, bound, $9 50; No. 2, 4-point, $8 50; No 3 3 pt $6 50. Col'd Blankets: 3 pt Gray, black border, $5 50; do, fancy border, $6 75; 3 pt Vicuna, $7 00; 3 pt Scarlet, $8 25; 3pt Green, $7 00; 3 pt Blue, $6 75; 3 pt Indian Striped, $7 25; 4 pt Gray, fancy B, $7 75; BB $6 75; 4 pt Vicuna, $9 25; 4 pt Scarlet, $11; 4 pt Green, $9 25; 4pt Blue, $9 00; 4 pt Indian, $9 50; No. 1 Gray, $9 50. Flannels: Blue Mix Twilled, 52½c ⅌ yd; Scarlet, 57½c; White, plain, 42½c; Twilled, 52½c; Fancy Shirting, twil'd, 50c; Plain Colored, 40 to 45; Scarlet plain, 47½c. Cloths: Hard Times, $1@$1 15; Cassimeres, $1 20 to $1 35; Cassimeres, 6-4, $2 10; Doeskins, $1 15 to $1 35; Tweeds, 90 to $1. Yarn: White and Gray, $1 25, Scarlet, $1 50; Repellant, $1 10; Clouded, $1 62½.

PAINTS—White Lead, Atlantic, in kegs. 12c per lb; in cans 12½c; White Zinc, V M Co. cans, 16c, American, 14c; Red Lead, 13@15; Litharge, 13@15c; Venetian Red, 6½@8c; Yellow Ochre, 6@7c; Fire Proof Paint, 6c; Lampblack, 40@60c.

RICE—The supplies are not excessive, and jobbers receive through the San Francisco market: quotable, China, 6½@7½c; Patna, 7½c; Island, 8@8½c. No Carolina in market.

SALERATUS—Barton's, 8@8½c; Donnelly's 8; Babbitt's, 10@10½c.

SALT—Ground Rock, $13 ⅌ ton; Carman Island, $20@21; Liverpool, coarse, in 200lb sacks, $20; do in 100lb sacks, $22 50; do fine, in 200lb sacks, 25 00; do in 100lb sacks, $32 50, do in 50lb sacks, $32 50@$35.

STARCH—The agents' rates with the usual discount off to the trade, are for Pearl, 9½c; pure, 12-lb boxes, 10½c; 1-lb papers, 11½c; silver gloss, 6-lb bxs, 12½c; 1-lb papers, 13c; Peoria Satin Glaze, 13c; Corn, 1-lb papers, 13c.

SUGARS—The stocks here are up to the average in quantity; quotable as follows: Crushed fine, crushed and dry, granulated, 12½c ⅌ lb in bbls, and 12¾c in half bbls; powdered, 12½c in bbls, and 13c in half bbls.

SOAP—Quotable firm for R. Irving & Co.s in jobbing lots, at 6@6½.

TURPENTINE—The market is quotable at 65@70c ⅌ gallon.

Retail Family Market.

The following are the prices at which the principal articles of consumption are held by our Retail Dealers:

GREEN FRUITS.		Geese	1 50
Oranges, ⅌ doz	75c@1 00	Turkeys	2 50
Limes, ⅌ doz	25	CANNED GOODS.	⅌ doz.
Cocoanuts, each	25	Oyster, 2lb cans	4 00@4 50
Ogn. Grapes ⅌ lb		do 1lb cans	2 75@3 00
Cranberries, ⅌ gal	75@1 00	Lobsters, 2lb cans	3 00
Lemons, ⅌ doz	1 00@1 50	do 1lb cans	2 50@3 00
Peaches, ⅌ lb		Sardines, qr-tins	3 50@4 00
Apples, ⅌ box	90c@1 00	do hf-tins	5 00@6 00
Plums, ⅌ lb	none	Clams	4 50@5 00
DRIED FRUIT.		Gr'n corn, 2lb cns	3 00@3 50
Figs, Cal. ⅌ lb	15@20	" Peas, 2lb cns	4 00@4 50
Figs, Asia Min, new	35@50	" Beans, 2lb cns	3 50@4 00
Figs, " " old	20@25	Tomatoes, 2lb cns	2 50@3 50
Apples	8	Peaches, 2½lb cns	4 25@4 75
Plums, pitless	15@18	Pine apples, 2lb cns	4 50@5 00
Prunes, Ger. & Fr	20@25	Strawberries, "	4 00@4 50
Pears	12@15	Blackberries, "	4 00@4 00
Bananas, ⅌ doz		Apricots, 2lb cns	3 50@4 50
GROCERIES.		Jellies, in tins	4 50@5 50
Coffee, ground, ⅌ lb	35@40	Jams, in tins	4 50@6 00
do green, C. R.	30@33	Mushrooms, ⅌ doz	6 50
do " Rio	none	SAUCES, ETC. ⅌ doz. pts. qts.	
do " Java	30	Worcester Sauce	5 00@9 00
do Mocha	none	Catsup, Tomato	2 50@3 50
do Kona	25	do Mushroom	3 00@5 00
Sugar, crushed	11½@15	Capers	4 50@6 00
do pulverized	15@16	Curry Powders	5 50@6 00
do granulated	15@16	Mustard, Fr'h	2 75@3 25
do Island No1	11½@12½	do Gal	2 50@3 00
do " No 2	9@10	Pickles, English, pts	6 10
do " extra	12½	qts	9 00
Milk, condensed	37	NUTS.	
Candles, adamant	20@25	Almonds ⅌ lb	38
do Paraffine	35@37	Walnuts	15
do Sperm	62	Brazil	25@30
Oil, Kerosene, ⅌ gal	40	Filberts	20@25
Syrup, Golden, ⅌ gal	1 00	Peanuts	27@30
Tea—		Pecan	25
Gunpowder	$1 25@1 50	Chestnuts	40
Imperial	1 25@1 50	Hickory	15
Young Hyson	1 00@1 25	GAME.	
Hyson	1 00@1 25	Ducks, wild ⅌ pair	62@75
Eng. Breakfast	1 00	Geese	1 50
Japan	60@1 00	Swan	2 00
PROVISIONS, ETC.		Grouse	75
Butter—		Pheasants	62
Fancy Dairy ⅌ lb	40	Venison, ⅌ lb	
Good	25@30	FISH.	
Ordinary	18@22½	Eastern Cod, ⅌ lb	12½
Cooking		Boneless	15@16
Cheese, California	20	Pacific Cod	8@12½
do Eastern	20	Sturgeon	5
do Oregon	25	Salmon	8@10
Hams, country	15@18	Dessicated Cod	20
do city	18	Mackerel, ⅌ kit	2 50@4 50
do Sugar-cured	18@20	Fresh Oysters, ⅌ 100	50
Shoulders	10@11	VEGETABLES.	
Bacon, clear sides	13	Squash, Cal. ⅌ lb	3
do Breakfast	15@16	Beets	
Lard—		Onions	2@2½
Pure Leaf, in tins	15@17½	Carrots	2
Good, in tins	15	Turnips	2
In bulk	13	Blackberries, ⅌ gal	00
Honey, Yellow comb	25	Cherries, ⅌ lb	00
do white		Cabbage, ⅌ doz.	1 50@2 00
Eggs, ⅌ doz		Cauliflower "	2 00@3 00
BREADSTUFFS.		Potatoes	1½
Flour— ⅌ sack		Asparagus	16
Fancy brands	1 50	Lettuce, ⅌ doz	00
Choice	1 25	MEATS.	
Common	1 12½@1 25	Beef, ⅌ lb	8@10
Graham, extra	1 25	do choice cuts	10@15
Corn meal, Cal. ⅌ lb	2@4	Mutton	8@12½
do Oregon	[illegible]	Veal	10@12½
POULTRY.		Pork	10@12½
Hens, grown, ⅌ pr	$1 00		
Roosters	1 00		
Spring chickens	87½		
Ducks, tame	1 25		

AGENTS FOR THE OREGONIAN.

Subscriptions to the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN may be remitted direct to the office by registered letter, (the charge being only 8 cents), or paid to the following agents.

L. P. Fisher, (Advertising Agent)....San Francisco.
T. N. Hibben & Co. ....Victoria.

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John Crellin, Jr.	Oysterville		
Jas. Seavey, P. M.	Port Townsend		

Arrival and Departure of Mails at the Portland Post Office.

Eastern and California through mail arrives daily at 4:10 p. m. Closes at 6:45 a. m.

Way-mail going south on the East Side R. R. for Oregon and Northern California arrives daily at 4:10 p. m. Closes at 6:45 a. m.

West Side R. R. for Hillsboro and Forest Grove, arrives daily at 6 p. m. Closes at 5:45 a. m.

The Dalles and Eastern Oregon, Washington Territory and Idaho, arrives daily (Sunday excepted) between 4 and 8 p. m. Closes at 9 p. m.

Kalama, Olympia, St. Helens, Cathlamet, Rainier, Astoria, arrives daily (Sunday excepted) at about 6 p. m. Closes at 5 a. m.

Sauvies Island, Mount Coffin, Skomockaway, Cathlamet, Eagle Cliff, Oak Point, leaves Monday, Wednesday and Friday; arrives Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday between 3 and 6 p. m. Closes at 5:30 a. m.

Scappoose, Westport, Columbia City, Willamette Slough, leaves Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday; arrives Monday, Wednesday and Friday at about 6 p. m. Closes at 5:30 a. m.

Knappton, leaves Thursday; arrives Friday about 6 p. m. Closes at 6:30 a. m.

Lafayette, via Tualatin, Middleton and Newburg, closes Friday at 6 a. m.; arrives Saturday 7 p. m.

Salem via Damascus, Eagle Creek, Cuttingsville, Butte Creek and Silverton, leaves Friday at 6 a. m.; arrives Wednesday at 6 p. m. Closes 9 p. m.

Scholls Ferry, leaves Saturday; arrives Monday at 10 a. m. Closes at 10 a. m.

White Salmon, W. T., leaves Saturday; arrives Monday at 4 p. m.

Sitka, Alaska, once a month.

San Francisco, Cal. by steamer, tri-monthly.

Hood River and Shell Rock (Oregon) leave Saturday at 6 A. M.; arrive Monday evening.

Coos Bay mails arrive Tuesday and Friday, and going connect at Roseburg Monday and Thursday.

Premium Carriage Factory

E. SMITH,
CARRIAGE MAKER,
Cor. Jefferson and Front Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON,

Is now making First-Class EXPRESS WAGONS, BUGGIES and CARRIAGES of all kinds.

OPINIONS OF THE PRESS.

At the Oregon State Fair, recently held at Salem, Mr. E. Smith was awarded the First Premiums on an Open and also on a Top Buggy. The latter was built from a design published in the June number of *The Carriage Monthly*, styled "Monitor Piano-Box Buggy," and elicited much admiration.—*The Philadelphia Carriage Monthly.*

MR. E. SMITH, of Portland, has on exhibition at the State Fair two Buggies, both Open and Top, and certainly exhibit as good workmanship as can be found on the Coast, while several very important improvements have been added, especially in ironing the same so as not to weaken the axles, by putting the bolts through the same. The commendable enterprise that Mr. Smith has displayed, we understand, is being amply rewarded in our city. He will be awarded the first Premium.—*Oregonian.*

MR. E. SMITH, Carriage Maker, of Portland, exhibited one Open and one Covered Buggy upon the Fair Grounds, which deserve special mention. These Carriages are especially light and durable, and those in need of such a purchase—and who isn't—should call upon him before purchasing elsewhere. Of course Mr. Smith bore off the blue ribbons.—*New Northwest.*

MR. E. SMITH, Carriage Maker, corner of Front and Jefferson streets, took two Premiums at the State Fair for First-Class Buggies. This speaks well for his work, and is a credit to Portland.—*Pacific Christian Advocate.*

HOME MANUFACTURE.—Mr. E. Smith, Carriage Maker, of this city, has some splendid Vehicles on exhibition at the Fair.—*Temperance Star.*

W. STAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.

COUGHS, HOARSENESS, INFLUENZA,
Sore Throat, Colds, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Asthma, Bleeding of the Lungs, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, are speedily and permanently cured by the use of

Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry.

This well known preparation does not dry up a cough and leave the cause behind, as is the case with most preparations, but it loosens and cleanses the lungs and allays irritation, thus removing the cause of the complaint.

CONSUMPTION CAN BE CURED
by a timely resort to this standard remedy, as is proved by hundreds of testimonials received by the proprietors. None genuine unless signed I. BUTTS. SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, Proprietors, Boston. Sold by REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & Co., San Francisco, and by dealers generally.

GEORGE MORROW. WILLIAM SCOTT.
GEO. MORROW & CO.
GRAIN AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN
CALIFORNIA AND OREGON PRODUCE.
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.
59 Clay St., and 28 Commercial St., San Francisco.
mar12d6m

SNODGRASS & CO.,
CINCINNATI, O.
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
For sale of
OREGON SALMON.

Orders for purchase of COTTON GOODS, OILS, PROVISIONS, Etc., will have prompt attention.
oc19-1aw1m

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the Oregon Furniture Manufacturing Company will be held at the Company's office, No. 90 Front street, Portland, on WEDNESDAY, March 31, 1875, at 7 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of electing a Board of Directors for the ensuing year, and transacting such other business as may properly come before a stockholders' meeting.

WILLIAM KAPUS,
Secretary.

m22dtd

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 2d, 1874, at 4 A. M.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY),
As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7:30 A. M.	Roseburg	7:10 P. M.
Roseburg	5:00 A. M.	Portland	4:15 P. M.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.
DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	3:50 P. M.	Albany	8:25 P. M.
Albany	5:30 A. M.	Portland	10:05 A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS
DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	6:15 A. M.	Junction	6:00 P. M.
Junction	5:45 A. M.	Portland	5:15 P. M.

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

☞ Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 4 o'clock P. M.

E. P. ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup't.

The Oregon Central R. R. Co.,

To take Effect Monday, March 29, 1875,

Trains will run between
PORTLAND AND ST. JOSEPH
DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAY),
AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	2:30 P. M.	St. Joseph	6:00 P. M.
St. Joseph	6:30 A. M.	Portland	10:30 A. M.

Connecting at Cornelius with Stages for Forest Grove; at St. Joseph for all points South and West—Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, Monmouth, Independence, Buena Vista and Corvallis.

Passengers received at Fourth street siding on giving signal to the train, but are prohibited from getting on or off the train at any other point on the street.

Passengers getting on the train at Ticket Stations without tickets will be charged twenty-five cents extra.

Freight received at the Company's New Warehouse, and will not be received for shipment after 4 P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr.

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA.
DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Kalama	11:20 A. M.	Tacoma	5:30 P. M.
Tacoma	6:30 A. M.	Kalama	12:40 P. M.

CONNECTIONS:

At Kalama with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats, for points on Columbia River.

At Tenino with stages for Olympia.

At Tacoma with Steamers for all points on Puget Sound daily, and on Sundays and Wednesdays at 6 P. M. with Steamer for Victoria and **Stikine Mines.**

Tickets for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co., Portland, Or.

J. W. SPRAGUE,
General Superintendent.

H. W. FAIRWEATHER,
General Ticket Agent.

Kalama, W. T., Feb. 6, 1875.

MARKETS.

REID & VESTAL,
BUTCHERS & PACKERS,
Stalls 8, 9 and 10 Central Market.
SHIPS AND STEAMBOATS SUPPLIED

HOME AGAIN!
J. S. KELLER,
Has returned to his
COR. MADISON AND FIRST STREETS,
Where he will be prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

PORTLAND MARKET.
E. H. GARLING,
Cor. MORRISON and SECOND STREETS,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL AND MUTTON.

CHRIS. SCLOTH
INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND the public generally to call at his
NEW BUTCHER SHOP,
Washington St., one door East of Third.

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Front Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE ASsessment made by Ordinance No. 1613, for the improvement of a portion of Front street in the manner provided by Ordinance No. 1601, on each of the following described lots fronting upon that part of Front street lying between Madison and Salmon streets, (east side), as well as those liable for a proportionate share of improving the intersections of said streets with streets running at right angles therewith, is due and payable at the office of the City Treasurer, in United States gold and silver coin; and unless paid within fifteen days from the date of this notice, the Common Council will order warrants issued for the collection thereof:

Block.	Lot.	Owner.	Assessm't.
70	1, N½2	R. A. White	47 65
	S½2	Sam'l Brown	15 63
73	3, 4	J. W. Vaughn	9 66
74	1, 2, N½3	J. H. Hayden	77 22
"	N½4, S½3	W. K. Smith	30 70
"	S½4	J. L. Atkinson	15 88
			$196 74

By order of the Common Council.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

March 20, 1875. m20d10d

Second Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to improve the intersections of Second street with Alder, Yamhill and Main streets by planking the same in full, those portions occupied by the cisterns to be at the expense of the city.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

March 20, 1875. m20d10d

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.

L. B. HARRIS. F. CLAY. CHAS. L. DELL

HARRIS, DELL & CO.,
SHIPPING,
Forwarding & Commission
MERCHANTS,
Proprietors
STAR LINE PACIFIC PACKETS
No. 40 California street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
No. 88 Front street,
PORTLAND, OGN.
Liberal Advances made on Consignments

LAW CARDS.

SYL. C. SIMPSON. JNO. R. WALDO.
SIMPSON & WALDO,
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HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

RE-OPENED!
CLARENDON HOTEL!
Corner of F and First Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

THIS MAGNIFICENT HOTEL, NEWLY FURnished throughout in a superb manner, is now open for the reception of guests.

The Finest Rooms and the Best Table, in Oregon, at moderate prices.

Situated within two blocks of the Depots of the Oregon and California and Oregon Central Railroads, and within one block of the wharf of the Oregon Steamship Company.

Street Cars pass the Door.

Free Coach to and from the House.

Street Car tickets furnished free to guests.

HALLETT & KIMBALL.

REOPENING OF THE
MAISON DOREE RESTAURANT.

HAVING PURCHASED AND REFITTED THE above Maison Doree throughout, I will reopen it as a First Class Restaurant, on MONDAY, March 1st, 1875.

The well known reputation of the Maison Doree will be kept up and a liberal share of the public patronage is solicited. G. SPITZ.

THOMPSON HOUSE,
First and Jefferson Streets.

Board and Lodging, per week	$5 00
Board, without Lodging	4 00
Board and Lodging, per day	75

The House is new and hard finished, and the board is as good as any public house.

HOUSE OPEN ALL NIGHT.

Men with families will be charged moderately. A Wagon attends the Steamers and Railroads. Employers in want of help, please call.

PIONEER HOTEL.
SECOND STREET..........DALLES CITY.
LOUIS KESS, Proprietor.

Board and Lodging per week	$6 00
Per Day	1 00
Single Meals	37½c

mar8d1m

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,
For all the purposes of a Family Physic,
CURING
Costiveness, Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Dysentery, Foul Stomach and Breath, Erysipelas, Headache, Piles, Rheumatism, Eruptions and Skin Diseases, Biliousness, Liver Complaint, Dropsy, Tetter, Tumors and Salt Rheum, Worms, Gout, Neuralgia, as a Dinner Pill, and Purifying the Blood, are the most congenial purgative yet perfected. Their effects abundantly show how much they excel all other Pills. They are safe and pleasant to take, but powerful to cure. They purge out the foul humors of the blood; they stimulate the sluggish or disordered organ into action; and they impart health and tone to the whole being. They cure not only the every day complaints of every body, but formidable and dangerous diseases. Most skillful physicians, most eminent clergymen, and our best citizens, send certificates of cures performed and of great benefits they have derived from these Pills. They are the safest and best physic for children, because mild as well as effectual. Being sugar coated, they are easy to take; and being purely vegetable, they are entirely harmless.

PREPARED BY
DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists.
☞ Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine. T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

Ayer's Ague Cure,
FOR THE SPEEDY RELIEF OF
Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons.

Has been widely used during the last twenty-five years in the treatment of these distressing diseases, and with such unvarying success that it has gained the reputation, of being infallible. The shakes, or chills, once broken by it, do not return, until the disease is contracted again. This has made it an accepted remedy, and trusted specific, for the Fever and Ague of the West, and the Chills and Fever of the South.

Ayer's Ague Cure eradicates the noxious poison from the system, and leaves the patient as well as before the attack. It thoroughly expels the disease, so that no Liver Complaints, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Dysentery or Debility follow the cure. Indeed, where Disorders of the Liver and Bowels have occurred from Miasmatic Poison, it removes the cause of them and they disappear. Not only is it an effectual cure, but if taken occasionally by patients exposed to malaria, it will expel the poison and protect them from attack. Travelers and temporary residents in Fever and Ague localities are thus enabled to defy the disease. The General Debility which is so apt to ensue from continued exposure to Malaria and Miasm, has no speedier remedy.

For Liver Complaints, it is an excellent remedy.

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N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, B[illegible] & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are the duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

MEDICAL.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.
NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!
Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,
623 KEARNEY ST., COR. [illegible]
San Francisco, [illegible] 1854, for the treatment [illegible] and Seminal [illegible] Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, &c. [illegible] of years standing [illegible] Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the [illegible] of Europe, and has resumed [illegible] his Dispensary, 623 Kearney street, San Francisco, where his [illegible] quiring his services may [illegible] The Doctor has spared neither [illegible] seeking out new remedies, and [illegible] increased facilities for the alleviation of suffering.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of [illegible] female, are there who are suffering [illegible] existence from the effects of [illegible] from virus absorbed into the [illegible] pallid, emaciated and disgusting [illegible] broken-down constitutions, disqualifying them [illegible] the happiness of marriage or the [illegible] In this horrid situation thousands [illegible] closes the scene. Let parents, guardians [illegible] send to those who are suffering [illegible] horrible, life-destroying malady [illegible] cared for and cured before it [illegible] immediately to DR. GIBBON, [illegible] made private diseases his [illegible] and who is certain to cure [illegible] without mercury or any [illegible] portant to those who are [illegible] are interested in the [illegible] careful of the many [illegible] all cities, publishing [illegible] in a few days, [illegible] the names of [illegible] other places. Be [illegible] inquiry, or you may [illegible] charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions [illegible] This solitary vice [illegible] practiced by the [illegible] unlimited extent [illegible] combatted by [illegible] low-countenance [illegible] the head, ringing in the [illegible] of leaves and [illegible] of John, weakness of [illegible] blunted intellect, loss of [illegible] approaching strangers, [illegible] quaintances, dimness [illegible] memory, hectic flushes, [illegible] tions about the face, [illegible] cough, consumption, [illegible] frequent insanity. If [illegible] apply immediately [illegible] have a sure effectual [illegible] of treating this disease [illegible] Hundred Dollars [illegible] infactorily to him [illegible] plaint by either of [illegible]

Married Men,

Or those who [illegible] ing under any [illegible] forget the [illegible] DR. GIBBON [illegible] patient a written [illegible] feet a radical [illegible]

Caution to the Unfortunate.

Beware of the S[illegible] tender who, with [illegible] the unwary. Some [illegible] names are-to-be found [illegible] tradesmen and become [illegible] trades. Some are either [illegible] carriers, intelligence office keepers, etc. [illegible] way to avoid imposition is to make [illegible] post you nothing, and [illegible] as for advertising [illegible] ensure bogus [illegible] Gibbon does not [illegible] tiles, certificates, [illegible] Dr. Gibbon will [illegible] office of his ability [illegible] to cure.

Cured at Home.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating symptoms, length of time the disease has continued and have medicine promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use. Ten Dollars on [illegible] on receipt [illegible] the disease by [illegible] office or through Wells, Fargo & Co. [illegible] Union. All communications strictly [illegible] Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, [illegible] and Commercial St. San Francisco. [illegible] REMEMBER TO PUT [illegible] TER. Consultation FREE [illegible] ☞ Correspondents will please inform [illegible] BON that they read his advertisement in THE OREGONIAN.

LEGAL NOTICES.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

DISTRICT OF OREGON, [illegible] notice that on the [illegible] 1875, a warrant in bankruptcy [illegible] the estate of [illegible] Portland, in the county [illegible] Oregon, who have been [illegible] their own petition; that [illegible] and delivery of any [illegible] bankrupts, to them or for their use, and the transfer of any property by them are forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupts, to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of their estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden before [illegible] ter, at Room No. 8 in Dekum's [illegible] Oregon, the office of said [illegible] A. D. 1875, at 10 o'clock A. M. [illegible]

DANIEL [illegible]
U. S. Marshal [illegible]

[illegible]

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT for the District of Oregon. In the matter of A. T. Jordan [illegible] is hereby given that a petition [illegible] Court by John Morris, of [illegible] under the Act of Congress [illegible] a discharge and certificate [illegible] debts and liabilities and other [illegible] act, and that the twenty [illegible] 1875, is assigned for the hearing [illegible] R. H. Northup, Esq. Register [illegible] office in Portland, in said District [illegible] any person may attend and show cause [illegible] have, why the prayer of said petition [illegible] granted.

mar2d1aw3t

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Oregon, In the matter of A. H. Jordan & Co. bankrupts [illegible] notice that the third meeting [illegible] bankrupts will be held in [illegible] said District, on the 10th day [illegible] o'clock A. M., at the office [illegible] Register in Bankruptcy in [illegible] pose named in the twenty-seventh section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867. [illegible] that I will file my final account [illegible] estate in said Court, and [illegible] April A. D. 1875, I shall apply [illegible] lement of my said accounts, [illegible] from all liabilities as Assignee [illegible] cordance with provisions of [illegible] tion of the Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867.

JOSEPH [illegible]

m20d1aw3t

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT for the District of Oregon. Notice is hereby given that in the matter of O. Kellogg, bankrupt, [illegible] by given that a petition has been filed [illegible] by said O. Kellogg, duly declared [illegible] the Act of Congress of March [illegible] and certificate thereof, from all [illegible] ties, and other claims provable [illegible] that the fifteenth day of M[illegible] for the hearing of the same before [illegible] Esq., Register in Bankruptcy [illegible] in said District, when and [illegible] may attend and show cause [illegible] the prayer of said petition should [illegible]

Clerk of said Court.

fe1d1w3t

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST the Estate of ISAAC A. DAVENPORT, deceased, are hereby required to present them to the undersigned at their office [illegible] in the city of Portland, Oregon, within six months from the date hereof.

HAMILTON BOYD,
H. [illegible]
CHAS. E. SITTON,

Portland, Feb. 4, 1875.

VOL. XV.—NO. 43.

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

The Great Ice Gorge.

WILKESBARRE, March 24.—No change in cit[illegible] this ice gorge. Anchor ice has accumulat[illegible] at the north end of the latter, making it nearly [illegible] miles in length. At Tunkhannock the river is [illegible] almost from shore to shore, while at Pittston it [illegible] frozen so solid that hundreds crossed to-day. [illegible] the former place the current is swift, while at Pitt[illegible] the water is still dammed up by the Wilkesbarre ice gorge. Tunkhannock bridge narrowly escaped [illegible] gorge. Tunkhannock bridge is endangered, ice-breakers are [illegible] away and when the big island of ice [illegible] down it is feared the structure must go. [illegible] Wilkesbarre company have had men at work [illegible] day strengthening the piers and abutments of the bridge with irons and other means. The Delaware and Hudson company, which own the railroad bridge three miles below here, the Wilkesbarre Bridge Company and the City Council have under consideration a plan for blasting the foot of the gorge.

Ship Aground.

PENSACOLA, March 24.—The U. S. frigate Wor[illegible] from New Orleans, is aground east of Pensac[illegible] bar.

Honor to the Memory of John Mitchel.

CHICAGO, March 24.—A large meeting of promi[illegible] Irish citizens was held here last evening [illegible] the purpose of making arrangements for a demo[illegible] in honor of the late John Mitchel. Simi[illegible] meetings are reported held at Memphis, St. Lou[illegible] Louisville and numerous smaller cities through[illegible] the South and West.

Help for the Sufferers.

AUGUSTA, Ga., March 24.—Citizens here have con[illegible] tributed $6,000 for the sufferers from the recent [illegible] in this State.

Resignation Accepted.

NEW YORK, March 24.—The Directors of the P[illegible] cific Mail Company to-day accepted the resignation of Rufus Hatch.

Hanged for Murders Committed in 1872.

POTTSVILLE, Pa., March 24.—Jas. Brown was hanged to-day for the murder of Dan'l S. Kreamer, his wife, her mother, Mrs. Machemer and Annie Kreamer, in February, 1872. Brown at the time was only 18 years old.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Postmaster Confirmed.

WASHINGTON, March 24.—The Senate confirmed the nomination of Alex. Cree as postmaster of Georgetown, Colorado, vice McKenna removed.

Pardee's Nomination Laid Over.

After five hours' debate on the nomination of Don A. Pardee as District Judge for Louisiana, the Senate, by a vote of 25 to 15, laid it on the table, [illegible] motion of Morton. The Senate having adjourned sine die, the judgeship which is now vacant must remain so till next session of Congress, as the President's power to make appointments to fill vacancies is restricted to such as occur during a recess of the Senate. The tabling of Pardee's nomination places litigation in Louisiana in an embarrassing position, as the District Judge alone has jurisdiction of bankruptcy and admiralty cases. There is now in the hands of the Register of District Court for distribution by order of the Judge about $72,000. Other cases in bankruptcy, involving over $200,000, are pending and will have to await the appointment of a successor to Durell. Pardee has unconditionally withdrawn from the contest.

Other Nominations Failed.

Several other nominations failed, among them those of Wm. M. [illegible] and Cassius K. [illegible] to be paymasters in the army under the new law.

Dismissed for Carelessness.

A clerk in the postoffice department was requested to resign to-day by the Postmaster General, because through his carelessness a railroad whose contract for carrying the mail provides for six times a week has been for the past three quarters reporting carrying only three times a week, but drawing pay for six times.

A Question of Expatriation.

WASHINGTON, March 24.—It appears the late John Mitchel, who was elected to Parliament from Tipperary as a subject of Queen Victoria, was really a citizen of the United States, as shown by a transcript of records recently made in the office of the clerk of the supreme court of the District of Columbia for the British minister. It says Mitchel declared his intention and took out first papers in the county court of San Francisco, 15th of October, 1853, and final papers, which made him a full citizen, in the circuit court of the District of Columbia, May 8, 1860.

Another Rumored Resignation.

WASHINGTON, March 24.—U. S. Treasurer Spinner had a long interview with the President to-day. There are rumors that unless certain contemplated appointments to subordinate places in General Spinner's bureau are made in accord with his views he will feel it incumbent on him to resign.

SENATE—EXTRA SESSION.

WASHINGTON, March 24.

The Senate, immediately after reading the journal, went into executive session. The Senate confirmed the nomination of H. M. Atkinson, of Nebraska, as commissioner of pensions, and Oliver A. Patton, of West Virginia, as register of the land office at Salt Lake City.

WASHINGTON, March 24.—At 3 P. M., while the Senate was still in executive session, a committee of two was appointed to wait on the President and inform him that unless he had further business to communicate the Senate was ready to adjourn without day.

Resolutions of thanks to President pro tem Ferry and Vice President Wilson, were offered by Cooper and Ransom, and adopted unanimously, and at 3:30 the committee appointed to wait on the President reported that he had no further communication to make.

Boutwell then called up the resolution offered by him on Monday for final adjournment, and moved to fill the blanks by inserting 3:45 P. M. 24th, which was agreed to and the resolution adopted. At the time specified President pro tem Ferry, with a few well chosen words, expressed his thanks for the courtesy shown him, and his kindly feeling for the Senators, and declared the special session of the Senate of the Forty fourth Congress adjourned sine die.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Gold for New York.

LONDON, March 24.—Thirty-two thousand dollars gold was shipped to New York to-day.

Essentially Conservative.

PARIS, March 24.—Minister Buffet to-day, in his address to the staff officials of the department of the interior, advised them to bear in mind the fact that the present ministry is essentially conservative.

Carlist Conscription.

BAYONNE, March 24.—Don Carlos has issued a decree calling into service all males of Navarre province over 18 years of age.

Hauled Off for Repairs.

LONDON, March 22.—The United States steamer Alaska arrived at Spezzia, and will remain for some time for repairs.

Explosion in a Coal Mine.

BRUSSELS, March 24.—An explosion in a coal mine near Charleroi to-day killed a number of people.

A Conspiracy to Assassinate Cabrera.

PARIS, March 24.—A conspiracy which had for its object the assassination of Gen. Cabrera, has been broken up.

Funeral of John Mitchel.

LONDON, March 24.—It is estimated over 10,000 persons attended the funeral of John Mitchel at Newry yesterday.

Gen. Kauffman Out of Favor.

A special to the *Daily News* from St. Petersburg reports that General Kauffman has lost favor with the Czar in consequence of Schuyler's report concerning affairs in Turkistan, and that Russia has rejected the General's plan of reorganization in Central Asia.

CANADA.

Court House Burned.

KINGSTON, March 24.—The court house was burned to-day; loss $100,000, insured for one-third. All valuable papers were saved.

JAPAN.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 24.—By the arrival of the steamer *China* we have advices from Yokohama to Feb. 26th.

The Japanese management of postal communication with America gives much satisfaction, except in the matter of newspaper postage; payment being required [illegible] the route. A request goes by this mail to Washington for a remedy.

Japan is making extensive arrangements for a system of coast fortifications.

An American named Pease is reported to have been murdered by his companions in Bonin Islands. Pease is reported to be little better than a pirate, and is known to have been in the slave trade on a small scale among the eastern islands. The case is being investigated by the United States consul-general.

The Japanese opposition to the Pacific Mail line between Yokohama and other native ports went into operation Feb. 3d. The Pacific Mail announced a sudden reduction in price, averaging 60 per cent. The Japanese company then announced prices to cost less than the Pacific Mail. The latter can not successfully compete with the new line, as the government is pledged to support it. Proposals [illegible] have been made for the sale of all Pacific Mail ships of the Shanghai branch and the removal of the business. [illegible] is not likely to be accepted, as the Japanese company are already well supplied.

Barclay, Voorhees & Co., bankers, Chicago, suspended on the 18th. Liabilities, $100,000.